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Chad J. Husnick, P.C.
Jennifer Levy (admitted pro hac vice)
AnnElyse Scarlett Gains
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Co-Counsel for Navient Solutions, LLC

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In re:) Chapter 11
NAVIENT SOLUTIONS, LLC,) Case No. 21-10249 (MG)
Putative Debtor.)))

DECLARATION OF STEPHEN E. HESSLER IN SUPPORT OF NAVIENT'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 303(i)

Stephen E. Hessler hereby declares under penalty of perjury pursuant to section 1746 of title 28 of the United States Code:

1. I am the president of Stephen E. Hessler, P.C., a partner of the law firm of Kirkland & Ellis P.C., located at 601 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York 10022, and a partner of Kirkland & Ellis International, LLP (together with Kirkland & Ellis LLP, collectively, "Kirkland"). I am an attorney admitted to practice before this Court, and am one of the lead attorneys representing Navient Solutions, LLC ("Navient"), the putative debtor in the above-captioned and dismissed involuntary chapter 11 case (the "Involuntary Case"). I submit this declaration in support of Navient's *Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to*

11 U.S.C. § 303(i) (the "Motion) filed contemporaneously herewith.¹ The exhibits referenced in the Motion and attached as appendices hereto are true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

2. Below is a list of the Exhibits:

Document

- **Exhibit A** Summary of Attorneys' Fees and Costs of Kirkland & Ellis LLP for Legal Services Rendered Through March 24, 2021.
- **Exhibit B** Summary of Attorneys' Fees and Costs of McGuireWoods LLP for Legal Services Rendered Through February 28, 2021.
- Exhibit C Transcript of Motion to Dismiss Hearing, *In re Navient Solutions, LLC*, No. 21-10249 (MG) (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. Feb. 25, 2021).

New York, New York Dated: March 29, 2021

/s/ Stephen E. Hessler

As President of Stephen E. Hessler, P.C., as Partner of Kirkland & Ellis LLP, and as Partner of Kirkland & Ellis International LLP

Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Motion.

Exhibit A

Summary of Attorneys' Fees and Costs of Kirkland & Ellis LLP for Legal Services Rendered Through March 24, 2021

KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP

AND AFFILIATED PARTNERSHIPS

601 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10022

FEIN 36-1326630

March 29, 2021

Navient Solutions, LLC 13865 Sunrise Valley Drive Suite 110 Herndon, VA 20171

Attn: Mark Heleen

Invoice Number: 1050042184 Client Matter: 17194-29

In the Matter of Involuntary Petition SDNY

For legal services rendered through March 24, 2021 (see attached Description of Legal Services for detail)
For expenses incurred through March 24, 2021 (see attached Description of Expenses for detail)
Total legal services rendered and expenses incurred

\$ 524,050.80

\$ 2,903.54

\$ 526,954.34

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March 29, 2021

Summary of Hours Billed

Name	Hours	Rate	Amount
Julia R. Foster	39.80	390.00	15,522.00
AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	101.30	1,185.00	120,040.50
Susan D. Golden	8.00	1,220.00	9,760.00
Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	33.50	1,695.00	56,782.50
Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	45.60	1,695.00	77,292.00
Elizabeth Helen Jones	122.80	765.00	93,942.00
Jennifer Levy, P.C.	5.30	1,396.00	7,398.80
Trudy Smith	43.40	995.00	43,183.00
Alex Warso	84.30	875.00	73,762.50
Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	26.50	995.00	26,367.50
TOTALS	510.50		\$ 524,050.80

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Description of Legal Services

Date	<u>Name</u>	Hours	Description
02/10/21	Julia R. Foster	1.50	Circulate recently filed Navient pleadings; draft Navient notice of appearances for S. Hessler, C. Husnick, A. Gains, and J. Levy; draft Navient pleading template.
02/10/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	9.00	Review amended pleadings; summarize re same; correspond and conference with K&E team re same; initiate outline and draft of motion to dismiss; analyze research and background information re same; conference and correspond with K&E team, McGuireWoods team re same.
02/10/21	Susan D. Golden	0.50	Teleconference with S. Hessler, C. Husnick, and A. Gains re involuntary case; follow up with A. Gains re same.
02/10/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	4.50	Telephone conferences and correspond with K&E team re involuntary filing and work in process; telephone conference with K&E team and McGuireWoods re same.
02/10/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	2.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team, client re involuntary filing and next steps.
02/10/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	5.60	Telephone conference with A. Gains, K&E team re motion to dismiss; compile summary of involuntary petition rules; draft sections of motion to dismiss; research case law on sanctions/damages.
02/10/21	Jennifer Levy, P.C.	1.50	Background review, research, and telephone conference with client and K&E team re involuntary petition.
02/10/21	Trudy Smith	2.40	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re involuntary petition and motion to dismiss work streams; read and analyze involuntary petition; review background materials re same.
02/10/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	6.50	Draft motion to dismiss involuntary chapter 11; telephone conference with A. Gains and K&E team re same; research re same.

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Date	Name	Hours	Description
02/11/21	Julia R. Foster		Research re Motion for Emergency Hearing; shell pleadings re same; revise notice of appearances; revise pro hac vice motion; research re corporate ownership statement; draft re same; shell motion requesting costs; revise Motion to Dismiss; research precedent re notices to show cause; draft re same; review and cite check motion to dismiss.
02/11/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	8.80	Review amended pleadings; summarize re same; correspond and conference with K&E team re same; draft and revise motion to dismiss; correspond and conference with K&E team, McGuireWoods team, client re same.
02/11/21	Susan D. Golden	0.50	Correspond with Judge Glenn's chambers re filing responsive pleadings; call with US Trustee; correspond with K&E team re same.
02/11/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	3.50	Telephone conferences and correspond with K&E team re assistance; review draft outline of Motion to Dismiss; telephone conferences and correspond with K&E team re same; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team and Company re filing.
02/11/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team, client re involuntary filing and next steps.
02/11/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	6.70	Draft motion to dismiss; research case law on damages; research case law on bad faith; draft corporate ownership statement; revise re same; correspond with A. Gains re motion to exceed page limits; draft re same; telephone conference with K&E team, A. Gains re case status.
02/11/21	Jennifer Levy, P.C.	0.80	Calls with client and K&E team re fact investigation, corporate structure and strategy issues.
02/11/21	Trudy Smith	9.70	Research case law re abstention; draft motion to dismiss section re same; correspond with K&E team re same; telephone conference with K&E team re status; telephone conference with S. Golden re motion to show cause; review and analyze bankruptcy rules re emergency relief; correspond and telephone conference with A. Gains re same.

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<u>Date</u>	<u>Name</u>	Hours	Description
02/11/21	Alex Warso	9.90	Draft, revise motion to dismiss; research, analyze case law re same; analyze issues re standard of dismissal; telephone conference with K&E team re same; correspond with J. Foster re citations.
02/11/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	8.50	Review, revise motion to dismiss; research re same; correspond with A. Gains and K&E team re same.
02/12/21	Julia R. Foster	1.20	Correspond with printing/courier vendor re service; correspond with A. Gains re filing; draft Hessler Declaration in support of Motion to Dismiss; review and revise pleadings.
02/12/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	10.00	Review pleadings; correspond and conference with K&E team re same; draft and revise motion to dismiss; correspond and conference with K&E team, McGuireWoods team, client re same; attend strategy call with client.
02/12/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	2.00	Review and revise motion to dismiss; correspond and conference with K&E team, client re same.
02/12/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	3.20	Correspond with A. Gains re motion to dismiss; revise same.
02/12/21	Trudy Smith	6.90	Draft verified declaration re appendices to motion to dismiss; correspond with K&E team re documents cited in motion; compile documents; revise motion to dismiss re company's financial position; read and analyze financial report as of Dec. 2020; correspond with K&E team re same; draft order and declaration re show cause; telephone conference and correspond with A. Gains re same; review motions to dismiss comments.
02/12/21	Alex Warso	8.80	Review, analyze background materials; revise motion to dismiss re same; research, analyze case law, precedent re same; draft summaries re motion to dismiss.
02/12/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	6.60	Review, revise motion to dismiss; research re various issues re same; correspond with A. Gains and K&E team re same.
02/13/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	3.40	Review, revise motion to dismiss; correspond with K&E team re same.

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Date	Name	Hours	Description
02/13/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	2.20	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re corporate ownership statement and documents to be filed; telephone conferences and correspond with K&E team and Company re work in process.
02/13/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	1.50	Review and revise motion to dismiss; correspond and conference with K&E team re same.
02/13/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	4.50	Revise motion to dismiss; correspond with A. Gains re same.
02/13/21	Trudy Smith	2.20	Read and analyze case law re automatic stay and sanctions.
02/13/21	Alex Warso	0.20	Correspond with A. Gains re transcript analysis, citation; analyze issue re same.
02/14/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	3.60	Review, revise motion to dismiss; correspond with K&E team and McGuireWoods Team re same.
02/14/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team re motion to dismiss research issues.
02/14/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.80	Compile list of pending litigations re Navient and issues raised in involuntary petition; revise motion to dismiss; correspond with A. Gains re same.
02/14/21	Trudy Smith	5.10	Research re automatic stay in other pending bankruptcy matters involving petitioners; draft analysis re same; correspond with K&E team re same.
02/14/21	Alex Warso	0.20	Revise status conference reference; correspond with A. Gains re same.
02/15/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	8.70	Review, revise motion to dismiss; correspond and conference with K&E team and McGuireWoods team re same; review information and documents re same.
02/15/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	2.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Motion to Dismiss.
02/15/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	3.00	Review and revise motion to dismiss and related documents; correspond and conference with K&E team, client re same; telephone conference with A. Gains re same.
02/15/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	5.30	Correspond with A. Gains re motion to dismiss; revise re same.

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<u>Date</u>	Name	Hours	Description
02/15/21	Trudy Smith	3.40	Revise verified declaration re Motion to Dismiss and correspond with K&E team re same; compile exhibits; read revised motion to dismiss.
02/15/21	Alex Warso	11.20	Draft motion to redact; correspond with A. Gains re same; review, analyze factual issues re evidentiary support; correspond with A. Gains re same; revise dismissal motion re same; correspond with J. Urban re video support; review, analyze precedent re sealing motions; analyze local rules, bankruptcy rules, chambers guidelines re same; telephone conference with E. Jones re case updates, outstanding items.
02/16/21	Julia R. Foster	0.30	Research re Judge Glenn procedures.
02/16/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	2.90	Review, revise motion to dismiss; correspond and conference with client and K&E teams re same; review information and documents re same.
02/16/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	0.70	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Navient case update.
02/16/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	3.50	Review and revise motion to dismiss and related documents; correspond and conference with K&E team, client re same; correspond and conference with A. Gains re same.
02/16/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	5.80	Revise motion to dismiss; correspond with A. Gains re same; research outstanding issues re same; revise corporate ownership statement.
02/16/21	Jennifer Levy, P.C.	0.50	Review draft motion to dismiss involuntary petition; confer with K&E team re strategy issues re same.
02/16/21	Trudy Smith	0.50	Revise verified declaration and correspond with K&E team re same.
02/16/21	Alex Warso	1.10	Revise redaction motion; correspond with A. Gains re same; review, analyze revised pleadings re filing preparations; correspond with K&E team re same.
02/17/21	Julia R. Foster	7.90	Prepare materials for filing; prepare notice of appearances and pro hac vice motions for filing; review and revise pleadings; prepare binder materials for service; correspond with printing/courier vendor re filings; file pleadings.

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<u>Date</u>	<u>Name</u>	Hours	Description
02/17/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	11.30	Review, revise motion to dismiss; correspond and conference with teams re same; review information and documents re same.
02/17/21	Susan D. Golden	1.00	Call with A. Gains re Motion to Dismiss and requests for Judge Glenn's chambers; correspond and call with D. Anderson of Judge Glenn's chambers re same; review and revise Motion to Shorten Time for hearing and correspond with A. Warso re same.
02/17/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Motion to Dismiss; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re timeline.
02/17/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	3.50	Review and revise motion to dismiss and related documents; correspond and conference with K&E team, client re same.
02/17/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	9.20	Revise motion to dismiss; revise corporate ownership statement; correspond with A. Gains re same; prepare same for filing; prepare all filed documents for service; correspond with T. Smith re Hessler Declaration.
02/17/21	Trudy Smith	7.40	Compile exhibits for verified declarations; telephone conferences with K&E team re same; revise verified declarations; review redactions; revise motion to dismiss; correspond with K&E team re verified declaration; prepare filing version of the same.
02/17/21	Alex Warso	9.30	Revise, finalize pleadings re motion to dismiss; draft motion to shorten notice; telephone conference, correspond with A. Gains re same; correspond with J. Foster, A. Gains, K&E team re service, filing, information dissemination; correspond with J. Foster, K&E team re A/V exhibits, materials; correspond with E. Jones re same, service, finalization of pleadings.
02/17/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	0.80	Draft talking points for motion to dismiss; correspond with K&E team re same.

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Date	<u>Name</u>	Hours	Description
02/18/21	Julia R. Foster	4.40	Revise notice of hearing; file re same; revise pleadings caption; correspond with courier re delivery of pleadings; coordinate CourtSolutions line re February 25, 2021 hearing; draft certificate of service re February 17, 2021 filings; prepare digital materials for filing; correspond with K&E team re service.
02/18/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	4.30	Correspond and conference with K&E and client team re motion to dismiss, letter from Smith, service, next steps; review and analyze re same.
02/18/21	Susan D. Golden	1.50	Review petitioning creditors letter response to Motion to Dismiss and correspond with C. Husnick, S. Hessler, A. Gains re response to same; call with A. Gains re submission of audio/video exhibits to chambers and correspond with Judge Glenn's chambers re same; call with J. Mercado and T. George of Bankruptcy Court re procedure for filing audio and video files.
02/18/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	0.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Navient letter requesting Summary Judgment.
02/18/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team, client re motion to dismiss and hearing re same.
02/18/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	5.80	Draft certificates of services; serve additional filings; correspond with A. Gains re same; correspond with Court re filing of electronic media; correspond with S. Golden re same.
02/18/21	Trudy Smith	0.20	Review correspondence from K&E team re filings.
02/18/21	Alex Warso	3.90	Analyze case law re Smith letter to court; correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re same; correspond with A. Gains, S. Golden, J. Foster, E. Jones re service; revise electronic media PDF; coordinate filing re same.
02/19/21	Julia R. Foster	1.30	Correspond with K&E team re digital materials; revise certificate of service re Navient pleadings; prepare certificate of services for filing; file certificate of services.
02/19/21	Julia R. Foster	0.40	Prepare binder materials re February 25, 2021 hearing.

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<u>Date</u>	Name	<u>Hours</u>	Description
02/19/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	1.50	Correspond and conference with teams re motion to dismiss, service re same, letters to chambers; review, analyze re same.
02/19/21	Susan D. Golden	0.50	Correspond with V. Genna and D. Anderson re filing protocols for audio files; coordinate transcription re same.
02/19/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.30	Correspond and conference with K&E team, client re motion to dismiss and hearing re same.
02/19/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	4.50	Prepare binder for C. Husnick re February 25, 2021 hearing preparation; compile pleadings and case law re same; correspond with A. Warso, J. Foster re same; draft talking points re motion to dismiss.
02/19/21	Trudy Smith	0.70	Draft talking points re abstention; correspond with K&E team re same; review filed motion to dismiss re same.
02/19/21	Alex Warso	4.90	Draft, revise dismissal talking points; correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re same; correspond with S. Golden, Veritext re multimedia sources.
02/19/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	1.50	Review, revise motion to dismiss talking points; correspond with K&E team re same.
02/20/21	Susan D. Golden	0.50	Review transcribed audio; correspond with A. Warso and Veritext re same.
02/20/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.30	Draft talking points for motion to dismiss; correspond with A. Warso re same.
02/20/21	Alex Warso	7.70	Draft, revise talking points re motion to dismiss; correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re same; review, analyze case law re same; analyze pleadings re key admissions, open items; correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re review materials; correspond with S. Golden, transcriber re finalization of transcripts.
02/21/21	Julia R. Foster	0.90	Prepare S. Hessler Declaration for filing; file re same.
02/21/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	1.00	Correspond and conference with K&E team re next steps, talking points, hearing preparation.
02/21/21	Susan D. Golden	0.50	Review and revise Hessler Declaration re transcribed audio and video exhibits; correspond with A. Warso re same.

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Navient Solutions, LLC Legal Services for the Period Ending March 24, 2021

Matter Number:

<u>Date</u>	Name	<u>Hours</u>	Description
02/21/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	4.00	Correspond and conference with K&E team re hearing re motion to dismiss; review and analyze materials re hearing preparation.
02/21/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	2.60	Prepare service of Hessler Declaration; serve Hessler Declaration; draft summaries of Petitioners; correspond with A. Gains re same.
02/21/21	Alex Warso	1.10	Draft, revise Hessler declaration; finalize transcripts re same; correspond with S. Golden, A. Gains, K&E team re same.
02/21/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	0.60	Draft talking points for motion to dismiss; correspond with K&E team re same.
02/22/21	Julia R. Foster	0.60	Compile recently filed pleadings for K&E team review; coordinate CourtSolutions lines for S. Hessler.
02/22/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	2.80	Conference and correspond with K&E team and McGuireWoods team re objection, hearing preparation, talking points; review, analyze same.
02/22/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	0.80	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Letter of Extension; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Objection; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re work in progress.
02/22/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	4.00	Prepare for hearing re motion to dismiss; review and analyze pleadings, preparation materials re same; correspond and conference with K&E team, client, co-advisors re same.
02/22/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	6.30	Revise summaries of petitioners; correspond with A. Gains, McGuireWoods team re same; telephone conference with same re Crocker decision; draft summary of Crocker decision; revise re same; revise talking points re motion to dismiss; correspond with A. Warso re same.
02/22/21	Trudy Smith	3.90	Revise talking points re comments received; correspond with K&E team re same; review motion to dismiss, verified declaration re same.

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Navient Solutions, LLC

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Date	<u>Name</u>	Hours	Description
02/22/21	Alex Warso	9.30	Revise talking points; correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re same; correspond with C. Husnick, K&E team re same; analyze comments, outline re hearing preparation; research, analyze case law re same.
02/22/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	0.70	Review, revise motion to dismiss talking points.
02/23/21	Julia R. Foster	6.40	Draft February 25, 2021 hearing agenda; compile recently filed pleadings; prepare certificate of service for filing; file re same; correspond with K&E team re February 25, 2021 hearing; prepare materials for February 25, 2021 hearing.
02/23/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	7.40	Correspond and conference with K&E team, McGuireWoods team re hearing preparation, objection deadlines, motion to dismiss, joinder; review, analyze same.
02/23/21	Susan D. Golden	1.00	Correspond with K&E team re Joinder filing; correspond with D. Anderson of Judge Glenn's chambers re filed pleadings; review and revise agenda.
02/23/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	3.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re extension request; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re joinder; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re status update; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Hearing Agenda.
02/23/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	3.50	Prepare for hearing re motion to dismiss; review and analyze materials re same; correspond and conference with K&E team, client, co-advisors re same.
02/23/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	6.30	Draft certificate of service; revise hearing agenda; review joinder; research issues re same; correspond with A. Gains, A. Warso re same; revise talking points re same; draft summary outlining joinder issues re same; draft summary of McDaniel decision; research re same.
02/23/21	Trudy Smith	0.30	Read and analyze motion to adjourn hearing on motion to dismiss; correspond with K&E team re same.

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<u>Date</u> 02/23/21	Name Alex Warso		Description Revise talking points, hearing draft outline; correspond with A. Gains, C. Husnick re same; analyze case law, precedent re involuntary case; research, analyze case law, treatises re issues raised by joinder;
02/23/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	0.50	correspond, telephone conference with A. Gains, E. Jones re same. Research re PICAP joinder; correspond with K&E team re same.
02/24/21	Julia R. Foster	4.50	Prepare February 25, 2021 hearing agenda for filing; file re same; correspond with K&E team re February 25, 2021 hearing; file Husnick letter to Judge Glenn; prepare hearing binder materials for S. Hessler; research precedent re dismissal orders; draft dismissal order; prepare certificate of service for filing.
02/24/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	4.50	Prepare for hearing; correspond and conference with K&E and client teams re same; review, revise analysis and research re motion to dismiss hearing.
02/24/21	Susan D. Golden	1.00	Correspond with K&E team re response to PICAP request to adjourn hearing.
02/24/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re adjournment request; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team and Company re case study; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team, Company and McGuireWoods re Involuntary Bankruptcy Petition - Status Update.
02/24/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	5.50	Prepare for hearing re motion to dismiss; review and analyze materials re same; correspond and conference with K&E team, client, co-advisors re same.
02/24/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	5.70	Correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re letter to the Court; correspond with A. Gains re service; prepare binder for S. Hessler; research McDaniel (10th Circuit) docket; research further joinder issues; prepare service of agenda; serve re same; draft proposed order granting dismissal; correspond with A. Gains, A. Warso re same; revise talking points.

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Navient Solutions, LLC

Invoice Number: 1050042184 Legal Services for the Period Ending March 24, 2021 Matter Number: 17194-29

Date	<u>Name</u>	Hours	Description
02/24/21	Jennifer Levy, P.C.	0.50	Call with K&E team re strategy for response to objections and plan for hearing.
02/24/21	Trudy Smith	0.70	Read letter filing; review and comment on talking points; correspond with K&E team re same.
02/24/21	Alex Warso	5.60	Research, analyze case law re discharge violation claims; correspond, telephone conference with E. Jones re same; correspond with A. Gains re research re joinder issues; revise talking points, oral argument outline; correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re same; correspond with E. Jones, A. Gains re dismissal order; draft, revise same.
02/24/21	Carole Michelle Wurzelbacher	0.80	Review, revise Motion to Dismiss talking points.
02/25/21	Julia R. Foster	2.50	File certificate of service; open CourtSolutions line; attend and assist with February 25, 2021 hearing; circulate entered dismissal order to K&E team.
02/25/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	4.50	Prepare for and attend court hearing; prepare order granting motion to dismiss; correspond and conferences with K&E team, McGuireWoods re same.
02/25/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	4.00	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Pre-hearing Update Call; attend motion to dismiss hearing; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re post motion to dismiss Hearing; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Dismissal Order.
02/25/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	4.00	Prepare for and attend hearing re motion to dismiss; review and analyze materials re same; correspond and conference with K&E team, client, other advisors re same; review and revise order re motion to dismiss.
02/25/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.10	Revise order granting motion to dismiss; correspond with A. Gains, A. Warso re same; draft summary of hearing; correspond with C. Husnick, A. Gains re same.
02/25/21	Jennifer Levy, P.C.	2.00	Attend motion to dismiss involuntary hearing and conference with client.
02/25/21	Alex Warso	0.30	Revise dismissal order; correspond with A. Gains, E. Jones re same; telephone conference with E. Jones re same.

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Invoice Number:

1050042184

Navient Solutions, LLC

Legal Services for the Period Ending March 24, 2021 Matter Number: 17194-29

Date	Name	<u>Hours</u>	Description
02/26/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	1.10	Correspond and conference with K&E and client teams re damages and next steps; analyze re same.
02/26/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Damages Motion.
02/26/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team re damages motion.
02/26/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	0.50	Telephone conference with A. Gains re damages chart for damages motion; research case law and code re same.
03/01/21	Julia R. Foster	0.80	Correspond with printing/courier vendor re service; correspond with A. Gains re same; circulate February 25, 2021 hearing transcript; save February 25, 2021 hearing transcript to document database; correspond with L. Aasa re docket update.
03/01/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	1.00	Correspond and conference with K&E team re damages motion and next steps; review transcript of hearing re same.
03/01/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	4.70	Research damages under section 303(i); draft summary chart re same.
03/02/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.30	Revise summary chart of section 303(i) damages; correspond with A. Gains re same.
03/03/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	2.40	Review, revise damages chart; correspond with K&E team re same.
03/03/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team re damages motion and next steps.
03/03/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	2.70	Revise summary chart of damages; correspond with A. Gains re same.
03/04/21	Julia R. Foster	0.80	Research re Crocker, Homaidan, and McDaniel appellate dockets and orders.
03/04/21	Julia R. Foster	0.50	Research re Crocker, Homaidan, and McDaniel bankruptcy orders.
03/04/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	2.00	Correspond and conference with K&E team re damages chart and memorandum; review re same.
03/04/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re damages chart; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re draft note; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re damages.

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Navient Solutions, LLC Invoice Number: 1050042184

Legal Services for the Period Ending March 24, 2021 Matter Number: 17194-29 March 29, 2021

Date	Name	Hours	Description
03/04/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team re damages chart, motion, and next steps; review and revise chart re same.
03/04/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	2.10	Telephone conference with K&E team re damages chart; revise re same; compile pleadings re current pending litigations in Homaidan, Crocker, and McDaniel.
03/05/21	Julia R. Foster	0.30	Review precedent findings re litigation bankruptcy court orders.
03/05/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	1.50	Review, revise damages chart; correspond and conference with K&E team re same.
03/05/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team re damages motion and next steps; review and revise chart re same.
03/05/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.50	Revise damages chart; correspond with A. Gains re same; draft motion for damages.
03/08/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	0.70	Correspond with teams re damages next steps; review opinion granting motion to dismiss.
03/08/21	Susan D. Golden	0.50	Telephone conference with A. Gains re outreach to Judge Glenn Chambers; correspond and call with D. Anderson of Judge Glenn chambers re same.
03/08/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	0.30	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re fees, expenses, and damages chart.
03/08/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Review and analyze opinion re motion to dismiss.
03/08/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.80	Research re attorneys' fees and costs; correspond with A. Gains re same; review opinion granting motion to dismiss.
03/08/21	Alex Warso	0.40	Analyze, review dismissal opinion; correspond with E. Jones re same.
03/09/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	0.20	Correspond with K&E team re next steps.
03/09/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.00	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re strategy; telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re bad faith finding summary.
03/09/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.40	Draft summary re opinion granting motion to dismiss for client; correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re same.
03/10/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	0.20	Correspond with K&E team, McGuireWoods team re extension of deadlines and damages.

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Navient Solutions, LLC

Invoice Number: 1050042184 Legal Services for the Period Ending March 24, 2021 Matter Number: 17194-29

<u>Date</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Hours</u>	Description
03/10/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.00	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Bad Faith Opinion.
03/10/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.30	Correspond with K&E team, client re A. Smith extension request; research re same.
03/11/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	0.70	Review and analyze letter filings; correspond with K&E team, McGuireWoods team re same.
03/11/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.00	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Navient Opinion.
03/11/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team, client re A. Smith extension request; review response letter re same; review motion to reconsider.
03/11/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	0.40	Correspond with A. Gains, K&E team re service of letter; serve letter on Chambers.
03/12/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	2.50	Review, analyze filings re motion to reconsider; correspond and conference with K&E team, McGuireWoods team re same.
03/12/21	Susan D. Golden	0.50	Review motion for reconsideration; calls with Judge Glenn's chambers re response; correspond with A. Gains, C. Husnick re same.
03/12/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	1.00	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re Navient Reconsideration Motion.
03/12/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team, client re motion to reconsider; review order denying request re same.
03/12/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	4.70	Correspond with A. Gains, A. Warso re response to motion to reconsider; research re same; draft outline re same; correspond with A. Gains re motion for fees and costs; draft motion re same.
03/12/21	Alex Warso	2.10	Review, analyze issues re reconsideration reply; correspond with E. Jones, A. Gains re same; analyze counsel multimedia platform, content; research, analyze case law re reconsideration; review order denying reconsideration.
03/14/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	4.80	Draft motion for attorneys' fees and costs; revise re same.
03/15/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	2.80	Review, revise damages motion; correspond with K&E team re same.

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Navient Solutions, LLC Legal Services for the Period Ending March 24, 2021

Matter Number: 17194-29

1050042184

Invoice Number:

March 29, 2021

Date	Name	Hours	Description
03/15/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	7.10	Draft motion for attorneys' fees and costs; revise re same; correspond with A. Gains re same; review transcript of February 25 hearing; draft Hessler declaration re motion for attorneys' fees and costs; review exhibits re same.
03/16/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	1.80	Review, revise damages motion; correspond and conference with K&E team re same.
03/16/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Correspond and conference with K&E team re next steps.
03/16/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	4.40	Revise motion requesting attorneys' fees and costs; correspond with A. Gains re same; correspond with K&E team re same.
03/17/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	0.80	Correspond with K&E team re damages motion; review re same.
03/17/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	1.00	Correspond with K&E team re damages motion; review and revise re same.
03/17/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	5.70	Revise motion requesting fees and costs re C. Husnick, A. Gains comments; review February 25 transcript and opinion re same; correspond with K&E team re same.
03/18/21	AnnElyse Scarlett Gains	0.90	Review, revise damages motion; correspond with client and K&E team re same.
03/18/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	0.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re damages motion.
03/18/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	2.90	Revise motion requesting fees and costs re C. Husnick, A. Gains comments; review, revise exhibits to declaration re same; correspond with K&E team re same.
03/19/21	Stephen E. Hessler, P.C.	0.50	Telephone conference and correspond with K&E team re damages motion.
03/19/21	Chad J. Husnick, P.C.	0.50	Review and revise exhibit to damages motion.
03/19/21	Elizabeth Helen Jones	1.10	Review, revise exhibits to Hessler Declaration; correspond with A. Gains re same.

Total 510.50 21-10249-mg Doc 55 Filed 03/29/21 Entered 03/29/21 12:45:03 Pg 22 of 118 Main Document

Navient Solutions, LLC Legal Services for the Period Ending March 24, 2021 Invoice Number:

1050042184

Matter Number:

17194-29

March 29, 2021

Description of Expenses

<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Court Reporter Fee/Deposition	526.35
Filing Fees	870.00
Outside Copy/Binding Services	306.83
Outside Printing Services	1,200.36
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 2,903.54

Exhibit B

Summary of Attorneys' Fees and Costs of McGuireWoods LLP for Legal Services Rendered Through February 28, 2021

Invoice Date: Invoice Number: Matter: 03/17/2021 92468149 2049501-0177

Navient Solutions, LLC Accounts Payable 13865 Sunrise Valley Dr., Suite 110 Herndon, VA 20171

CLIENT

Navient Solutions, LLC

MATTER

Involuntary Bankruptcy

Invoice for Services Rendered Through 02/28/2021

FEE SUMMARY

TIMEKEEPER	TITLE	RATE/HR	HOURS	AMOUNT
K. Elizabeth Sieg	Partner	\$720.00	56.7	\$40,824.00
Joseph A. Florczak	Associate	\$639.00	57.6	\$36,806.40
Shawn R. Fox	Counsel	\$913.50	2.3	\$2,101.05
Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Paralegal	\$261.00	5.3	\$1,383.30
Garnett Lee IV	Other Timekeeper	\$166.50	1.9	\$316.35
		Total Fees	123.8	\$81,431.10

TASK AND ACTIVITY SUMMARY

TASK - DESCRIPTION	ACTIVITY - DESCRIPTION	HOURS	AMOUNT
L120 - Analysis/Strategy	A104 - Review/analyze	52.2	\$35,628.75
L140 - Document/File Management	A104 - Review/analyze	3.1	\$629.55
L190 - Other Case Assess.Dev. &	A104 - Review/analyze	3.3	\$861.30
Admin.			
L250 - Other Written Motions &	A104 - Review/analyze	54.2	\$36,464.40
Submiss.			
L390 - Other Discovery	A104 - Review/analyze	1.0	\$639.00
L440 - Other Trial Prep. & Support	A104 - Review/analyze	4.0	\$2,880.00
L450 - Trial and Hearing Attendance	A104 - Review/analyze	6.0	\$4,328.10
	To	tal Fees 123.8	\$81,431.10
	To	tal Fees 123.8	\$81,431.10

Invoice Total \$81,431.10

Invoice Date: 03/17/2021 Invoice Number: 92468149 Matter: 2049501-0177

Invoice Detail

FEE DETAIL

DATE	TIMEKEEPER	DESCRIPTION	HOURS	AMOUNT
02/08/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Analysis of petition, review of petitioning creditor bankruptcy filings, research and start work on motion to dismiss	6.4	\$4,608.00
02/08/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Research defenses to involuntary filing in Second Circuit	6.1	\$3,897.90
02/08/2021	Shawn R. Fox	Emails regarding involuntary bankruptcy case against Navient	0.5	\$456.75
02/09/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Continue analysis of petition, review of petitioning creditor bankruptcy filings, research and work on draft motion to dismiss	5.8	\$4,176.00
02/09/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Draft, review and revise motion to dismiss involuntary petition	9.5	\$6,070.50
02/09/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings (.2) research ECF noticing procedure for the Southern District of New York bankruptcy court (.2)	0.4	\$104.40
02/10/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Continue analysis of petition, review of petitioning creditor bankruptcy filings, research and work on MTD (8.2) and communications with co-counsel regarding same (1.5)	9.7	\$6,984.00
02/10/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Draft, review and revise motion to dismiss involuntary proceeding (8.2), correspondence with and calls with KE team (.9)	9.1	\$5,814.90
02/10/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20

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Invoice Date: 03/17/2021 Invoice Number: 92468149 Matter: 2049501-0177

DATE	TIMEKEEPER	DESCRIPTION	HOURS	AMOUNT
02/11/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Continue research, analysis, and revisions to motion to dismiss and borrower/litigation background for cocounsel	4.1	\$2,952.00
02/11/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/12/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Call regarding media inquiries and strategies	0.7	\$504.00
02/12/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Review and revise motion to dismiss involuntary petition (6.3), emails to KE team regarding status of petitioning creditors and class action cases (1.1)	7.4	\$4,728.60
02/12/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/13/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Emails with KE team regarding status of class action cases and relationships to involuntary petitions	0.9	\$575.10
02/14/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Review and revise draft KE motion to dismiss	1.4	\$894.60
02/15/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Continue research, analysis, and revisions to motion to dismiss and borrower/litigation background for cocounsel	3.2	\$2,304.00
02/15/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Review and revise motion to dismiss and provide supporting data to KE team	7.1	\$4,536.90
02/16/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Continue research, analysis, and revisions to motion to dismiss and borrower/litigation background for co-counsel	7.2	\$5,184.00
02/16/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Review and revise draft involuntary petition	2.5	\$1,597.50

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Invoice Date: 03/17/2021 Invoice Number: 92468149 Matter: 2049501-0177

DATE	TIMEKEEPER	DESCRIPTION	HOURS	AMOUNT
02/16/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/17/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Continue research, analysis, and revisions to motion to dismiss and borrower/litigation background for cocounsel	8.1	\$5,832.00
02/17/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/17/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Draft and review pro hac vice forms for J. Florczak, B. Sieg, and T. Farrell for the involuntary petition case	0.4	\$104.40
02/18/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Research reporter background and other preparations for (1.7) and attend client precall (0.3) and call with Business Insider (1.0)	3.0	\$2,160.00
02/18/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Research Austin Smith social media postings for information in support of motion to dismiss involuntary proceeding	1.0	\$639.00
02/18/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/18/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review and index Tate call recordings and produce to KE counsel	0.3	\$78.30
02/18/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Draft and revise pro hac vice proposed orders for K. Sieg, T. Farrell, and J. Florczak in the involuntary petition case	0.3	\$78.30
02/19/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Review materials in preparation for hearing on motion to dismiss involuntary case	2.0	\$1,278.00
02/19/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20

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Invoice Date: 03/17/2021 Invoice Number: 92468149 Matter: 2049501-0177

DATE	TIMEKEEPER	DESCRIPTION	HOURS	AMOUNT
02/22/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Attention to follow up questions from client regarding media inquiries	0.9	\$648.00
02/22/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Research and provide materials to KE in preparation for hearing and (2.1), provide materials for Navient PR staff (1.1)	3.2	\$2,044.80
02/22/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/23/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Work with co-counsel on hearing preparations and borrower/litigation background and merits of Navient's defenses in discharge litigation	4.0	\$2,880.00
02/23/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Prepare and coordinate with KE team regarding hearing on motion to dismiss involuntary proceeding	1.5	\$958.50
02/23/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Register J. Florczak, K. Sieg, and T. Farrell for the upcoming involuntary petition hearing	0.3	\$78.30
02/23/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/24/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Call with co-counsel regarding hearing on Feb 25	0.6	\$432.00
02/24/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Review joinder and research Public Interest Capital LLC	1.7	\$1,086.30
02/24/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Assist S. Fox with hearing registration for the involuntary petition case	0.2	\$52.20
02/24/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Attend call with J. Florczak regarding archiving Austin Smith's tweets as exhibits	0.2	\$52.20
02/24/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Assist Practice Support with the archiving of all relevant tweets from A. Smith involving Navient	0.8	\$208.80
02/24/2021	Garnett Lee IV	Social media collection of Smith Law Group twitter page	1.9	\$316.35

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McGUIREWOODS

Invoice Date: 03/17/2021 Invoice Number: 92468149 Matter: 2049501-0177

DATE	TIMEKEEPER	DESCRIPTION	HOURS	AMOUNT
02/25/2021	K. Elizabeth Sieg	Prepare for and attend hearing on motion to dismiss	3.0	\$2,160.00
02/25/2021	Joseph A. Florczak	Prepare for and attend hearing regarding motion to dismiss	4.2	\$2,683.80
02/25/2021	Shawn R. Fox	Attend Involuntary Petition hearings	1.8	\$1,644.30
02/25/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
02/25/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review and complete transcript request form for the February 25 involuntary petition hearing	0.2	\$52.20
02/26/2021	Kaitlyn N. Dmytryszyn	Review recent pleadings in the involuntary bankruptcy case and circulate report on findings	0.2	\$52.20
		Total Fees	123.8	\$81,431.10

Invoice Date: Invoice Number: Matter: 03/17/2021 92468149 2049501-0177

Navient Solutions, LLC Accounts Payable 13865 Sunrise Valley Dr., Suite 110 Herndon, VA 20171

CLIENT

Navient Solutions, LLC

MATTER

Involuntary Bankruptcy

Remittance

Fees \$81,431.10
Total Due This Invoice \$81,431.10

PAYMENT IN FULL IS DUE PER TERMS OF ENGAGEMENT BY BANK TRANSFER OR CHECK:

Bank Name:
ABA:
ABA:
Swift Code:
Credit:
Account Number:
Reference:
Invoice #:
Accounting Contact:

OR McGuireWoods LLP
Attn: Accounts Receivable
800 E. Canal Street
Richmond, VA 23219-3916

Tax ID: 54-0505857

Direct invoice or account inquiries to the McGuireWoods Accounts Receivable Helpline at 800-775-2202.

Sarah A. Zielinski 312 849 8288

Exhibit C

Transcript of Motion to Dismiss Hearing, In re Navient Solutions, LLC, No. 21-10249 (MG) (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. Feb. 25, 2021)

	Page 1
1	UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
2	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
3	Case No. 21-10249-mg
4	x
5	In the Matter of:
6	
7	NAVIENT SOLUTIONS, LLC,
8	
9	Debtor.
10	x
11	
12	United States Bankruptcy Court
13	One Bowling Green
14	New York, NY 10004
15	
16	February 25, 2021
17	10:00 AM
18	
19	
20	
21	BEFORE:
22	HON MARTIN GLENN
23	U.S. BANKRUPTCY JUDGE
24	
25	ECRO: UNKNOWN

Page 2 HEARING re (Doc ## 14 to 16, 19, 20, 29, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40) Hearing Using CourtSolutions RE: Expedited Motion to Dismiss Involuntary Petition and Request for Damages. Transcribed by: Sonya Ledanski Hyde

	Page 3
1	APPEARANCES:
2	
3	KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP
4	Attorneys for the Debtor
5	601 Lexington Avenue
6	New York, NY 10022
7	
8	BY: CHAD HUSNICK (TELEPHONICALLY)
9	ANNELYSE GAINS (TELEPHONICALLY)
10	STEPHEN HESSLER (TELEPHONICALLY)
11	JENNIFER LEVY (TELEPHONICALLY)
12	
13	MCGUIRE WOODS LLP
14	Attorneys for the Alleged Debtor
15	800 East Canal Street
16	Richmond, VA 232196
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18	BY: ELIZABETH SIEG (TELEPHONICALLY)
19	
20	MCGUIRE WOODS LLP
21	Attorneys for the Alleged Debtor
22	77 W Wacker Drive
23	Chicago, IL 60525
24	
25	BY: JOE FLORCZAK (TELEPHONICALLY)

	Page 4
1	MCGUIRE WOODS LLP
2	Attorneys for the Alleged Debtor
3	1345 Avenue of the Americas
4	New York, NY 10105
5	
6	BY: SHAWN FOX (TELEPHONICALLY)
7	
8	LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL B. WOLK
9	Attorneys for the Joinder Creditor, Public Interest
10	Capital, LLC
11	31 West 34th Street, Suite 7040
12	New York, NY, 10001
13	
14	BY: MICHAEL B. WOLK (TELEPHONICALLY)
15	
16	UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
17	Attorneys for the U.S. Trustee
18	201 Varick Street, Suite 1006
19	New York, NY 10014
20	
21	BY: ANDREA B. SCHWARTZ (TELEPHONICALLY)
22	
23	
24	
25	

	Page 5
1	ALSO PRESENT TELEPHONICALLY:
2	
3	SCOTT FLAHERTY
4	MARIA CHUTCHIAN
5	JASON BURGE
6	ELIZABETH JONES
7	JENNIFER LEVY
8	MATT CANTOR
9	STEVEN CHURCH
10	THOMAS FARRELL
11	ALEXANDER GLADSTONE
12	CHARLES MCDONOUGH
13	ANA LUCIA HURTADO
14	ALEX DEFELICE
15	JAY FLEISCHMAN
16	CEZARY PODKUL
17	JEREMY ZWEIG
18	CHRISTOPHER LACCINOLE
19	ELLIOTT STEIN
20	
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Page 6 1 PROCEEDINGS 2 Good morning. This is Judge Glenn's Court 3 Deputy, Deanna Anderson. We're going to start the 10:00 4 hearing in the Navient Solutions case, Case No. 21-10249. 5 Before starting, I just have a few brief 6 announcements. I wanted to remind the parties that they 7 need to state their name each time they speak on the Court 8 record. If you have an electronic device on in the 9 background, that might interfere with the recording; please 10 mute it. Also, if you have background noise, please mute 11 your line until you are ready to speak and then unmute. 12 Mr. Husnick, am I pronouncing your name correctly? 13 MR. HUSNICK: Yes, Madam Clerk. 14 Thank you. Can you please give your CLERK: 15 appearance for the record. 16 MR. HUSNICK: Sure. Good morning. Chad Husnick 17 with Kirkland & Ellis, LLP, appearing on behalf of Navient 18 Solutions, LLC, the alleged debtor. 19 CLERK: Thank you so much. Ms. Gains, please give 20 your appearance. 21 MS. GAINS: Of course. AnnElyse Gains of Kirkland 22 & Ellis on behalf of the putative debtor, Navient Solutions. 23 CLERK: Thank you. Mr. Hessler. 24 MR. HESSLER: Good morning. Steve Hessler of 25 Kirkland & Ellis, also on behalf of Navient. Thank you.

Page 7 1 CLERK: Thank you. Is anyone else appearing with 2 live appearance for Kirkland this morning? Is Jennifer Levy 3 appearing? 4 MS. LEVY: Yes, thank you, Madam Clerk. This is 5 Jennifer Levy, also from Kirkland & Ellis for Navient, the 6 putative debtor, Navient Solutions, LLC. CLERK: Thank you so much. All right, we're going 7 to take appearance from counsel from McGuire Woods now. Ms. 8 9 Sieg, am I pronouncing your name correctly? 10 MS. SIEG: That's perfect, I'm here. 11 CLERK: Okay, thank you. Can you please give your 12 full appearance for the record. 13 MS. SIEG: Absolutely. This is Elizabeth Sieg. I'm appearing on behalf of the alleged debtor from McGuire 14 15 Woods. 16 CLERK: Thank you. Mr. Florczak, is that correct? 17 MR. FLORCZAK: Yes, Madam Clerk. This is Joe 18 Florczak from McGuire Woods on behalf of the alleged debtor, 19 Navient Solutions, LLC. 20 CLERK: Thank you. Mr. Fox. 21 MR. FOX: Good morning, Madam Clerk. It's Shawn 22 Fox from McGuire Woods on behalf of Navient. 23 CLERK: Thank you. Mr. Wolk, is that correct? 24 MR. WOLK: Yes, it is, thank you. Good morning. 25 This is Michael Wolk of the Law Offices of Michael B. Wolk,

Page 8 1 P.C., counsel for the joinder creditor, Public Interest 2 Capital, LLC. 3 CLERK: Thank you. Ms. Schwartz. MS. SCHWARTZ: Ms. Schwartz from the U.S. 4 Trustee's Office or Ms. Schwartz from McGuire Woods? 5 6 CLERK: I'm sorry. Andrea Schwartz from the 7 United States Trustee's Office. 8 MS. SCHWARTZ: I'm kidding, Deanna. Andrea 9 Schwartz for the U.S. Trustee. 10 CLERK: Thank you, Andrea. Okay, Judge, that's 11 everyone that we have a live appearance for. We're ready 12 when you are. 13 THE COURT: All right. Good morning, everybody. 14 This is Judge Glenn. We're here in Navient Solutions, LLC, 15 21-10249. This is a hearing in connection with the alleged 16 debtors' motion to dismiss. The motion to dismiss was filed 17 at ECF Docket No. 14; it was filed on February 17, 2021. 18 There was also an application to shorten time for 19 the hearing. The order granting the order to shorten time 20 and scheduling the hearing is filed at ECF Docket No. 19; it 21 was entered on February 18, 2021. It set the hearing for 22 today at 10:00 a.m. It required any response by Monday, 23 February 22nd at 12:00 noon. 24 On February 22nd at 9:51 a.m., the petitioning 25 creditors' counsel, Mr. Smith, filed a letter on ECF

requesting a five-hour extension of the objection deadline, stating that, quote, "Counsel is diligently preparing the opposition, but fears he will be unable to submit a clean version by noon. Counsel is confident he will be able to submit a clean version by 5:00 p.m." That letter is ECF Docket No. 30. The extension was granted the same day at 12:00 p.m. at ECF Docket No. 31.

On February 22nd at 5:01 p.m., Mr. Smith filed another letter on ECF requesting, quote, "A 12-hour extension on the 5:00 p.m. deadline set forth by this Court," close quote. That's ECF Docket No. 32.

One of my law clerks informed Mr. Smith via email that same day, February 22nd, at 5:13 p.m. stating that I had approved the 12-hour extension. Mr. Smith replied to my law clerk via email the same day at 6:19 p.m. stating, quote, "Thank you very much," close quote. The request was formally granted on the docket with a memorandum endorsement of Mr. Smith's letter on February 23rd at 9:15 a.m.; that's ECF Docket No. 33.

On February 23rd at 10:11 a.m., Mr. Smith filed yet another letter on ECF stating that he intended to request a 24-hour extension. His letter stated, in part, that he sought a 12-hour extension on the 5:00 p.m. deadline set forth by this Court which amended the scheduling order of February 18, 2021, ECF No. 20, but intended and hopes

opposing counsel understood this request as to read 24 hours. Counsel intends to file papers at 5:00 p.m. and apologizes for his drafting error; that's in ECF Docket No. 34.

That letter request was denied the same day,

February 23rd at 4:10 p.m. with the following, quote, "The

previous memorandum endorsed order stands. Only the 12-hour

extension was granted. No further extension of time has

been or will be granted." That was in all caps; that's in

ECF Docket No. 36.

On February 24 at 9:49 a.m., Mr. Smith left a voicemail for my Courtroom Deputy, Deanna Anderson, asking to speak with a law clerk and stating, quote, "I had a bit of a medical issue come up, and I just wanted to ask how best to proceed with the Court to avoid any sort of further complications."

My Courtroom Deputy, Deanna Anderson, emailed Mr. Smith the same day at 11:04 a.m. stating that, quote, "Any request concerning the hearing needs to be filed in writing and filed on ECF." He's still not filed any response to the motion to dismiss or anything else on ECF since his last letter requesting an extension, which was ECF Docket No. 34.

So the record should reflect no opposition to the motion to dismiss or any other supporting papers of any opposition to the motion to dismiss has been filed by or on

behalf of the petitioning creditors.

Bear with me just a second, please.

On February 23rd, 2021 at ECF Docket 35, Mr. Wolk filed a, quote, "Joinder in involuntary case pursuant to 11 U.S.C. 303(c) and Rule 1003(b) of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure." On February 23rd -- bear with me -- Mr. Wolk filed a letter to the Court requesting an adjournment of this hearing; that was filed at ECF Docket No. 37.

On February 24th, 2021 at ECF Docket No. 39, Mr. Husnick of Kirkland & Ellis filed a letter on the docket pointing out that my chambers rules, any party requesting an adjournment must first seek consent of the other parties involved in the hearing before seeking the adjournment from the Court.

Mr. Wolk had not sought consent from the moving parties and consent was not given. I would say whether or not that request, whether Kirkland had agreed to the consent, I would not have agreed to continue this hearing.

The joinder that was filed by Mr. Wolk is not supported by any evidence or really anything else; it's pretty bare bones, so we're going to proceed today with the uncontested motion to dismiss filed by Kirkland and McGuire Woods at ECF Docket No. 14.

Because of what I consider to be the seriousness

of this case, I expect I'm going to have counsel proceed,
and I have some questions, but also to explain the basis for
the motion to dismiss this involuntary case. Mr. Husnick,
are you going to begin?

MR. HUSNICK: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you for that introduction.

Your Honor, before I dive into the merits of the motion to dismiss the involuntary petition. It's probably helpful just to level set on who the Navient putative debtor is and who it is not.

Your Honor, Navient Solutions, LLC, the putative debtor is a subsidiary of Navient Corporation, a publicly traded company. The Navient parent, Navient Corporation, and its subsidiaries are the leader in educational loan management and business processing solutions for educational loans.

The Navient parent, as I said, is publicly traded and has significant secured and unsecured debt. And within the company's businesses, Navient Solutions, which I'll refer to as Navient, is an entity that services student loan contracts with various individual buyers.

Your Honor, Navient is embroiled in litigation across the country, as you are more than aware from the pleadings. That litigation is ongoing in Texas, Colorado, and in several jurisdictions in New York. Petitioners'

counsel is very, very involved in that litigation and, in fact, has commenced much of that litigation in various forms. He has reason to know that these claims are disputed, and that Navient vigorously disputes any of the alleged claims and the alleged damages.

So Navient was surprised when the petitioner commenced the involuntary proceeding. We were surprised because we were engaged, Navient was engaged in a courtapproved mediation with, among other parties, Mr. Smith and certain of his clients. Surprised because in another piece of litigation pending in the McDaniel case, which is pending in Colorado, there had recently been an agreed scheduling order, Your Honor, that set forth deadlines for discovery and pleading practice and there wasn't to be a trial until the earliest of 2022.

There's no way to misconstrue or stretch the facts of these underlying litigations in a manner to support the commencement of an involuntary case. Counsel's disdain for Navient --

THE COURT: Is Mr. Smith involved -- excuse me.

Is Mr. Smith involved in the McDaniel case?

MR. HUSNICK: He is, Your Honor. He is the lead plaintiffs' counsel for the McDaniel's debtors -- oh, sorry -- the McDaniel situation, and he --

THE COURT: He has not withdrawn from that case,

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has he?

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MR. HUSNICK: He has not. He withdrew from the Crocker proceeding, which is -- just to be clear, McDaniel is not seeking a class to be appointed; Crocker, they have requested that a class be appointed. And he was counsel to one of the putative members of the class, but that class has not yet been certified and he has now withdrawn as counsel to that potential class.

THE COURT: All right, go ahead.

MR. HUSNICK: Your Honor, counsel's disdain for Navient is clear. He writes it in his pleadings, he puts it in his emails, he tweets it on Twitter, he broadcasts it on YouTube. You know, what's clear from all of his misses is that he's at least a zealous advocate for his clients. But when he filed the involuntary proceeding, when he commenced an involuntary and tossed an \$84 billion company into bankruptcy with a facially defective involuntary petition, he went too far.

His intent is clear on the petition in the vitriol filled pages and his social media posts that followed. is the bankruptcy equivalent of a strike suit. There is no legitimate purpose stated and, in fact, it's the essence of bad faith. We seek immediate dismissal.

THE COURT: Can I ask you before you go on.

MR. HUSNICK: Yup. Page 14

1 THE COURT: Before you go on, you indicated that 2 Navient Solutions is a subsidiary of Navient Corporation, a publicly traded corporation. What is the current market 3 capitalization of the publicly traded parent company? 4 It's in excess of \$2.4 billion. And 5 MR. HUSNICK: 6 you can take -- you can take, Your Honor, both from the face 7 of the Complaint where counsel asserted that there was \$87.4 8 billion worth of assets reported and \$85 billion worth of 9 liabilities, and you can get to the \$2.4 billion there on 10 the face of the Complaint or you could, you know, do the 11 calculation based on stock trading price. 12 THE COURT: All right. 13 MR. HUSNICK: Your Honor, that takes me to 14 dismissal. We sought immediate dismissal and damages 15 associated with the involuntary filing on three bases: 16 first, Section 303(b); second, 303(h); and third, 305(a). 17 I'll spend most of the time talking about 303(b) because I think it's the most straightforward and 18 uncontested argument here, and that is that the claims 19 20 asserted in the petitioners' involuntary petition and the 21 supporting papers are subject to a bona fide dispute and are 22 contingent as to both liability and amount. There's no dispute at all, Your Honor, that there 23 24 are more than 12 creditors here. Indeed, on page 9, the

petitioners aver that there are hundreds of thousands of

potential creditors. And so, again on the face of the Complaint Your Honor -- or the face of the petition Your Honor can take note that we're in excess of 12 creditors.

As a result, under the statute, the petitioners need to have at least three qualified and eligible creditors holding in the aggregate at least \$16,750 that are not subject to a bona fide dispute as to liability or amount.

The claims here, Your Honor, are summarized in a single sentence on page 9. I'm going to read that sentence. Quote, "Furthermore, the petitioning creditors are owed \$45,683.64 in money wrongfully collected from them after discharge, along with likely more than a billion from hundreds of thousands of other debtors Navient has defrauded over the last two decades," end quote.

Your Honor, that's the single sentence in the entire petition and involuntary supplement referring to the nature of the damages claims that the petitioners are asserting against Navient Solutions. Your Honor, that's simply insufficient to sustain their burden.

We should go through these individually, and I will because I think it's very helpful. But it's important to note that if any one of the individual petitioners failed and their claim is subject to a bona fide dispute as to liability or amount, then the petition must fail and it must be dismissed.

Here, I would submit that all three of the creditors' claims are subject to bona fide dispute. Let me start with Mrs. Bannister. Mrs. Bannister has five loans that were issued for attendance at a Title 4 institution.

Ms. Bannister commenced Chapter 7 case in the Southern

District of New York in 2007. She received her discharge in May of 2010.

Important for this litigation, Your Honor, Ms.

Bannister commenced -- reopened her case and commenced an adversary to seek discharge with respect to these student loans. She commenced that adversary against Navient and ultimately prosecuted the adversary. The adversary resulted in a settlement, and the settlement said that Ms.

Bannister's loan was non-dischargeable.

There were concessions made in the context of that settlement limiting the amount of the loan and reducing it to \$90,000, setting a 1 percent interest payable over 30 years. That settlement, importantly, was court approved; it was approved by the Bankruptcy Court in the Southern District.

THE COURT: Let me ask you this, Mr. Husnick.

MR. HUSNICK: Yup. Because I've read Judge
Garrity's opinion in the Bannister case; it's reported at
2021 W.L. 219525, signed on January 20th, 2021. Has an
appeal been taken from Judge Garrity's decision?

Page 18 1 MR. HUSNICK: Not to my knowledge, no. 2 THE COURT: All right. And I have that in front of me, so I'm familiar with Judge Garrity ruling in that 3 4 case. Go on. 5 MR. HUSNICK: We think the failure to -- I'm 6 sorry, Your Honor. THE COURT: No, go ahead. 7 8 MR. HUSNICK: Okay. We think the failure of the 9 petitioners' counsel to mention in the involuntary 10 supplement that a Court had already ruled that the 11 stipulation withstood judicial scrutiny and stood is 12 important fact to disclose, because that at a minimum shows 13 that it actually may be -- it's beyond just a bona fide 14 dispute, Your Honor; it's actually wrong, there is not 15 claim. 16 There's no claim whatsoever, and certainly not a 17 claim sufficient to satisfy the not subject to bona fide as 18 to liability or amount standard that is set forth in Section 19 303(b) of the Bankruptcy Code. As such, we think --20 THE COURT: Talk about the other two petitioning 21 creditors and what are their circumstances. 22 MR. HUSNICK: Sure. So Mr. Hood and Mr. Tate are 23 actually a very similar circumstance to each other, but let me just briefly talk about. Mr. Hood commenced his Chapter 24 25 11 case in Massachusetts; he received his discharge in 2011.

There was no adversary commenced in the Hood bankruptcy proceeding to seek a finding that the loan was dischargeable, the student loan debt was dischargeable. As such, the presumption under 523(a)(8) is that his loans were dischargeable.

Where I think this all comes down to, Your Honor, and what the pending litigation in the various circuits is about is whether, in fact, there are limitations on the dischargeability of student loan debt. And I would submit while certain courts have ruled on particular issues, they've not ruled on all of the issues.

And before I get into that, what issues remain open and why they're subject to a bona fide dispute, let me just give you a second on Tate and then I'll tie it all together.

Tate is similar to Hood insofar as Mr. Tate commenced a bankruptcy proceeding; his proceeding is in the Northern District of Georgia. He, like Mr. Hood, did not -- excuse me -- like, Mr. Hood, did not commence an adversary proceeding seeking to challenge the dischargeability of the loan.

THE COURT: When did Mr. Tate file his bankruptcy case?

MR. HUSNICK: June 30th, 2004, Your Honor, in the Northern District of Georgia.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. HUSNICK: No adversary was commenced there. A general discharge was granted. And Mr. Tate, like Mr. Hood, asserts a claim for overpayments allegedly made to Navient on a discharged loan. But there is no loan that is seeking to discharge; instead, they're relying upon these class action claims that have been asserted and are in the midst of litigation to make the bridge.

The fundamental premise is that Mr. Tate's claim
- the fundamental premise of Mr. Tate and Mr. Hood's claim

is that their loans were actually discharged, despite not

having brought an adversary proceeding and despite the fact

that the case was -- the order granting the discharge was

entered.

So we think both Tate and Hood are not eligible to serve as creditors here because any claim they have is based on this fundamentally false premise that their underlying student loan debt was discharged.

I would anticipate, had we gotten reply papers from Mr. Smith, that he would have tried to argue that the Fifth Circuit's decision in Crocker and that the Tenth Circuit's decision in McDaniel somehow put these claims out of reach of a bona fide dispute.

So I want to talk a little bit about those decisions. Those decisions definitely resolve --

THE COURT: In part, my question -- before you go on. I mean, McDaniel basically, if I'm reading it correctly, says 523(a)(8) is inapplicable unless it's an educational benefit loan. Do you disagree with that?

MR. HUSNICK: I think what McDaniel said is that 523(a)(8)(A)(ii) is inapplicable. I agree with that, Your Honor. The Court did not go on to address a host of other issues that are being litigated in the underlying case. So I agree with that the Court decision said, but I think what's important is what it didn't say.

automatically entitled to a discharge or whether it has to initiate an adversary proceeding. It didn't resolve factual inquiries as to whether this is a co-borrower situation. It didn't resolve whether Navient's collection efforts actually violated the discharge injunction. It didn't resolve whether the debtor has established that making payments post-discharge and not the co-borrower, again, another fact inquiry. It didn't resolve whether the debtor is barred from receiving a discharge because the loans were obtained under false pretenses, another affirmative defense asserted in that litigation. It didn't resolve the laches defense. And lastly, it certainly didn't resolve the amount of any alleged overpayment.

And so, when you take that in connection with the

standard of Section 303(b) that there cannot be a bona fide dispute as to liability or amount, Your Honor, I would submit that the McDaniel case, and similarly the Crocker case, simply do not resolve all of the issues that underlay this litigation. They resolve one very narrow piece of that issue, and there a host of factual inquiries that --

THE COURT: Would you agree that if 523(a)(8) is inapplicable that a debtor in a proceeding, in a bankruptcy proceeding did not have to commence an adversary proceeding in order to determine that loans that were not educational benefit loans were discharged. 523(a) would seem to require the adversary proceeding if it's a loan that's subject to discharge, but not if it's one of the loans that would not be subject to a discharge.

MR. HUSNICK: Your Honor, I believe that's an issue that's still being litigated in the underlying litigation as to whether you have to, because of the presumption that the Supreme Court articulated in the Espinoza case, that student loans are presumptively discharged.

And I understand what Your Honor is saying in terms of how the statute reads and how it works. You know, I think that that is an issue that is still the subject of dispute before the lower court in the McDaniel case.

THE COURT: Let me -- both McDaniel and Crocker,

Page 23 1 the Circuit Courts in each case remanded them back to the 2 Bankruptcy Courts; is that correct? 3 MR. HUSNICK: That is correct, Your Honor. Both 4 cases were remanded, they were both decided in connection --5 they were interlocutory appeals from motions to dismiss on 6 the very narrow issue, and they were remanded. Indeed, in the Crocker case, the class has not even yet been certified 7 8 and it's been referred to mediation, court-ordered 9 mediation. 10 THE COURT: In either Crocker or McDaniel, was any 11 judgment entered against Navient in -- money judgment 12 entered against either of those cases? 13 MR. HUSNICK: No, no money judgment has been 14 entered against Navient in either of those cases. 15 THE COURT: Let me ask you to assume for a minute 16 that -- well, first off, let me ask you what's the case --17 because the Second Circuit, there's an expedited appeal or 18 direct appeal to the Second Circuit from the Eastern 19 District. Which case is that? 20 MR. HUSNICK: That's the Homaidan case, the 21 Homaidan litigation. 22 THE COURT: Okay. MR. HUSNICK: It's H-O-M-A-I-D-A-N. 23 24 THE COURT: Okay. 25 MR. HUSNICK: And that is a similar procedural

Page 24 1 posture, Your Honor. 2 THE COURT: And what's the status of the Second Circuit appeal? 3 MR. HUSNICK: My understanding is it has been 4 5 fully briefed and they're waiting for oral argument to be 6 scheduled, Your Honor. 7 THE COURT: And who is the bankruptcy judge there; 8 was that Judge Craig? 9 MR. HUSNICK: I was waiting for you to get to a 10 question I couldn't answer, and you might have hit one. 11 THE COURT: Does one of the other counsel for 12 Navient have the answer to that question? 13 MS. SIEG: Judge, this is Beth Sieg at McGuire 14 Woods. It's Judge Stahl. 15 THE COURT: Yes, Stahl, okay. All right. And so, 16 you say it's fully briefed, Mr. Husnick, but not argument 17 date has been set yet? 18 MR. HUSNICK: That's my understanding, yes, and 19 Ms. Sieg can confirm that as well because I believe they're counsel of record. 20 MS. SIEG: That's correct. 21 22 THE COURT: Okay. When was it fully briefed, Ms. 23 Sieq? 24 MS. SIEG: It was fully briefed at the very end of 25 2020.

THE COURT: All right. So, Mr. Husnick, assume for the sake of our discussion that both McDaniel and Crocker are correct on the merits. They obviously were decisions -- Tenth Circuit in McDaniel, Fifth Circuit in Crocker -- but let's assume that they correctly decide the issue of whether student loans generally are excepted from discharge rather than just educational benefit loans. So would you agree that -- and let me say -- is there any circuit court that has ruled to the contrary in a -- let me ask that again. Has any circuit court in a reported decision ruled contrary to the Fifth or Tenth Circuits? MR. HUSNICK: I believe the answer is no. THE COURT: I know there's an issue in the Second Circuit, opinion not for publication, but I'm talking about opinions for publication; has any circuit ruled to the contrary to the Fifth or Tenth Circuits? MR. HUSNICK: I believe the answer is no. THE COURT: All right. MR. HUSNICK: Not on that narrow issue. THE COURT: So are any of the loans of any -well, let's put -- bear with me again a second. Let's put Bannister aside because Bannister is in a different posture because of Judge Garrity's ruling, but let's take Hood and Were any of Hood or Tate's loans, student loans that

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were not educational benefit loans as those terms were used in Crocker and ...

MR. HUSNICK: One of the issues, Your Honor, that will be litigated ultimately with Mr. Hood and Mr. Tate is the nature of their loans and whether their loans were actually provided for Title 4 institutions. And so, a 523(a)(8)(A)(ii) decision, a-la Crocker and McDaniel, is not dispositive because the other exception, 523(a)(8)(B), may still be applicable.

And then even if you get past that, you know -and even if you get past that, then you still have to go
through the what's the amount of any such liability, how
much of the loan was actually outstanding, et cetera, and
none of those issues as to that --

THE COURT: We'll get to that. Right now, I'm trying to -- because I have to split it into not disputed as to liability and then as to amount. But as to liability, would you agree that liability not be in dispute as to any loans that foursquare were in the, essentially by the Crocker and McDaniel decisions?

I mean, you don't have to have a decision at every circuit in the country in order to have under (sound glitch) as to liability; wouldn't you agree with that?

MR. HUSNICK: I agree with you, Your Honor, to some extent. I agree you don't need a decision in every

circuit. Where I think the distinction is here, Your Honor, is, first, there is -- if you look at the narrow set of facts that were addressed in Crocker, it was a loan that was used for a bar exam studies, if I remember correctly.

The Tate and Hood cases, that's not the case right now; those facts have not been borne out. And we still believe that -- and we being Navient Solutions -- still believe that we have access to the other subsections of Section 523(a)(8) and those issues still have not been resolved. It's not as clean as one would like -- you know, as the petitioners would like it to be in terms of relying on Crocker or McDaniel, even if those were adopted by all the circuits.

THE COURT: All right. Go ahead with your argument; I interrupted you.

MR. HUSNICK: No worries, Your Honor. I'm not sure -- did you need to hear more argument on the scope of Crocker and McDaniel because it sounds like you are all over it and understand exactly where we're headed on that front, which is that those two cases --

THE COURT: I'm happy to hear whatever further you have to say. Look, I haven't decided the issues that were addressed in Crocker and McDaniel. I've obviously read the decisions, but I'm certainly happy to hear what other argument you have about it.

MR. HUSNICK: And I think Your Honor could, and I think it's not the right conclusion, but I think Your Honor could, if you concluded that the Fifth and Tenth Circuits are binding law, it still leaves open these very material issues as to the nature of the underlying Tate and Hood loan.

You can't just assert that our loan was not qualified under 523(a)(8), not have that issue litigated, and then turn around and jump into an involuntary proceeding. That is an issue that should be and must be resolved in front of the underlying Bankruptcy Court in Georgia in the case of Mr. Tate and Massachusetts, I believe, in the case of Mr. Hood.

Your Honor --

THE COURT: Is every Chapter 7 or Chapter 13

debtor who had student loans that it believes were

discharged in the prior bankruptcy case, are they going to

have (sound glitch) reopen their bankruptcy cases and

litigate every borrower in every case whether they're loans

could be discharged in bankruptcy?

MR. HUSNICK: Those are the issues, Your Honor, that are being dealt with in the -- or that will likely be dealt with in the context of the class action cases where class has not yet been certified. But if you look at the Fifth Circuit's decision in Crocker, the Fifth Circuit said

-- actually said, yes, in at least insofar as it could only be done by a court in the district where the discharge was issued. It couldn't be a broad sweeping decision by a court to reopen all of these cases and apply the discharge injunction in that fashion.

That is an issue, again, that the Second Circuit will likely deal with and may come out on a different side than what the Fifth Circuit did and we'll have to address that. But suffice to say, I think those are all issues that are being firm -- or are squarely being addressed in a non-bankruptcy fora where it's appropriate for those issues to be addressed.

The PICAP claim, Your Honor --

THE COURT: In Crocker, class certification is being sought at the Bankruptcy Court, correct?

MR. HUSNICK: Correct, and the judge is -- that's being held subject to the mediation right now. But the Fifth Circuit, you're correct, remanded back to the Bankruptcy Court to decide on certification of class, but made clear that the class could only be certified for the Southern District of New York and not on a more wide base -- or nationwide basis.

THE COURT: Not Southern District of New York.

MR. HUSNICK: Correct. And certainly not Georgia and not Massachusetts either; those are two different

jurisdictions. Again, the issue of nationwide class certification is still pending in the Homaidan litigation, which again is before the Second Circuit, so that issue is still open in at least one circuit.

Your Honor, the PICAP claim, just briefly, I believe it's facially problematic because, as you noted in your opening comments, it's a very bare bones joinder. It doesn't sufficiently disclose any of the information required under Section 1003(a) of the Bankruptcy Code when you file a joinder. And that information, Your Honor, is relevant for transferred claims because the involuntary debtor needs to be able to understand who the creditor is and what is the nature of the claim.

Fortunately, if you can read between the lines, what was filed, you can identify that Mr. Wolk's client is supposedly the transferee of some claim related to McDaniel. We're not certain that those types of claims are even assignable.

But setting that issue aside, as I said, there's a host of open issues that are still being litigated in McDaniel. Petitioners' counsel, in fact, agreed, as I said earlier, agreed to a scheduling order just two weeks ago setting out a discovery schedule and a briefing schedule on those various threshold issues that have to be resolved before there could potential be a claim that's not subject

Page 31 1 to bona fide dispute. 2 Your Honor, therefore --3 THE COURT: Who was the assignor of the claim to 4 PICAP; do you know that? 5 MR. HUSNICK: We do not know on the face of their 6 joinder. Counsel may be able to say. 7 THE COURT: Well, it's not in the pleading; you 8 agree with that? 9 MR. HUSNICK: It is not in the pleading, and we 10 searched high and low for it, Your Honor. 11 Even though they filed under 1003(a) to satisfy 12 those baseline requirements and what were just talking in 13 our colleague, that's why that requirement exists. We think 14 that there's also case law that had been adopted most 15 recently in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania in the 16 Forever Green Athletic Field v. Dawson case, 514 B.R. 768, 17 that there can be a bar to joinder for bad faith filing 18 cases, and we think that is exactly what should be invoked 19 here on the PICAP claim. 20 But even if, Your Honor --21 THE COURT: Excuse me. When you refer to Rule 22 1003 for involuntary petition, 1003(a) requires that a 23 transferor or transferee of a claim shall annex to the 24 original in each copy of the petition, a copy of all 25 documents evidencing the transfer, it goes on from there;

that's what you're referring to, right?

MR. HUSNICK: That is exactly what I'm referring to, Your Honor, and that would have allowed us, had they complied --

THE COURT: Your point is, is that the joinder is facially invalid and ineffective because it didn't comply with Bankruptcy Rule 1003(a), correct?

MR. HUSNICK: That is correct, Your Honor. And even if you went to the underlying merits, Your Honor, we believe it suffers from the same deficiencies that the Hood and Tate claims suffer from. While McDaniel's, we don't know where that claim is coming from, so we can't actually address the underlying merits of the nature of the claim, which is why 1003(a) is there. But we can surmise that it was an assignment of a claim, in the best case, an assignment of the McDaniel's claim itself.

And as I said though, Your Honor, that is still subject to active litigation and petitioners' counsel is knowingly involved in that litigation and is participating.

So, Your Honor, we believe that dismissal under Section 303(b) is warranted, it is justified. And, Your Honor, all three of the petitioners and the joining petitioner failed to make the very rudimentary prima facie case that's required under Section 303(b); that is to have three claims aggregating more than \$16,750 that are not

subject to bona fide dispute as to liability or amount. And here, they're subject to liability as to both -- subject to dispute as to liability and amount.

The second basis for dismissal, Your Honor, is Section 303(h) of the Bankruptcy Code. Your Honor, this one's a little tricky because, of course, we're looking only at the face of the involuntary petition and what can we discern from the face of the involuntary petition.

Your Honor though, you can look at the cases that govern the standard under 12(b) for 12(b) motions to dismiss, the Iqbal and Twombly cases.

And you can look at that to say that the Supreme

Court has said when you file a Complaint, in order to

withstand a 12(b)-style motion to dismiss, you must state a

claim, not just rudimentary ticking away the elements, but

you actually just state a plausible claim. You must state

facts that can be reasonably inferred to lead to and support

the claim; that's what the Supreme Court said.

Here, petitioners didn't even try to satisfy

Section 303 standard. They didn't make a single assertion

that Navient is not paying its debts as they come due, let

alone generally paying its debts as they come due, that they

made no reference in any of the papers on that topic;

instead, they make bald references to insolvency.

Insolvency is not the standard under Section 303(h). You

must show and you must aver in the face of the petition that the debtor is generally not paying its debts as they come due. They made no attempt, Your Honor. The focus on solvency is also deficient.

Your Honor, you can't just say somebody's insolvent in an involuntary petition and toss it into bankruptcy. That's not what Congress intended when it put the heavy burden and the heavy responsibility on involuntary petitioners under Section 303. It's not what Congress intended.

What they did here though, Your Honor, is even worse. If you actually look at the involuntary supplement, it undercuts the allegations of insolvency that they made. They say, Your Honor -- and you asked me about this at the very opening of my argument, which is what is the market cap. And they actually comment in their pleading and they say \$87.5 billion of assets and \$85 billion of liabilities and that's, I'm assuming, taking from the public filings.

Your Honor, that assertion though is then coupled with the and-oh-by-the-way, you need to deduct \$4 billion because of these alleged claims, alleged claims there that they refer to of CFPB. Those claims are also being litigated and are disputed. There is no judgment that those amounts are owing.

And so, Your Honor, it's not even accurate --

	Page 35
1	THE COURT: Where is that being litigated?
2	MR. HUSNICK: I believe that is being litigated
3	THE COURT: Where is the CFPB claim being
4	litigated?
5	MR. HUSNICK: I believe that's being litigated in
6	the D.C. Circuit, but let me ask Ms. Sieg to weigh in there.
7	THE COURT: Sure. Ms. Sieg, are you able to talk
8	about the CFPB lawsuit?
9	MS. SIEG: I'm sorry. I was on mute, Your Honor.
10	THE COURT: That's fine.
11	MS. SIEG: We are not counsel for Navient in that
12	litigation. I believe that it is in the D.C. Circuit, but I
13	would have to independently confirm to say that for sure.
14	MS. LEVY: Your Honor, this is Jennifer Levy. I
15	am also counsel for Navient, not in that litigation, but
16	that is pending in Federal Court in Pennsylvania.
17	THE COURT: Which district in Pennsylvania, do you
18	know?
19	MS. LEVY: Eastern District.
20	THE COURT: Are you able to tell me what the
21	status of that case is at the current time?
22	MS. LEVY: I am not counsel in that case, but,
23	yes, that case is being actively litigated. Summary
24	judgment has been briefed, summary judgment motions have
25	been briefed and are pending before the Judge in that

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	Page 36
1	litigation; it's before Judge Mariani.
2	THE COURT: I'm sorry, say it again, who is it
3	before?
4	MS. LEVY: The current status of that litigation
5	is that summary judgment motions have been briefed and it is
6	currently pending and awaiting ruling before the Court,
7	Judge Mariani.
8	THE COURT: Which Judge? Okay. Who filed the
9	summary judgment motion?
10	MS. LEVY: Both Navient and the CFPB.
11	THE COURT: Okay, cross-motions for summary
12	judgment.
13	MS. LEVY: That's right.
14	THE COURT: Thank you very much, Ms. Levy.
15	MS. LEVY: You're welcome.
16	THE COURT: All right. Mr. Husnick, back to you.
17	MS. LEVY: Your Honor, I'm sorry. I said Eastern
18	District of Pennsylvania, but it's Western District of
19	Pennsylvania.
20	THE COURT: Okay, thank you very much. That was
21	Ms. Levy who just you have to identify yourself each time
22	you speak.
23	MS. LEVY: Yes, it was. Yes, this is Ms. Levy.
24	THE COURT: Thank you very much, Ms. Levy. All
25	right, Mr. Husnick, back to you.

MR. HUSNICK: Thank you, Your Honor. Chad Husnick from Kirkland & Ellis on behalf of Navient.

Your Honor, because they did not plead the 303(h) standard that Navient is generally not paying its debts as they come due, again, the involuntary petition can and must be dismissed under Section 303(h).

The third basis for dismissal, Your Honor --

THE COURT: What is it that you've -- let me ask you this. What is it that you believe would have to be pleaded to satisfy the 303(h) standard with respect to generally not paying debtors' debts as they become due?

MR. HUSNICK: Your Honor, I think they would have to make the assertion that the debtor is generally not paying its debts as they come due, and that those debts that they're relying on are not subject to bona fide dispute.

THE COURT: Well, just --

MR. HUSNICK: It basically is a showing that -THE COURT: Stop for a second. It's easy to udder

the words, they're generally not paying the debtors' debts as they come due; that's a conclusory allegation. What would a pleading have to include in order to satisfy the Iqbal pleading requirements with respect to generally not paying debts as they come due?

MR. HUSNICK: Your Honor, I think they would have to, for example, would have to give examples and oftentimes,

Pg 69 of 118 Page 38 the petitioners themselves are the examples. But they can't do that here because none of their claims are liquidated and none of their claims are undisputed. And so, what you mostly see when you see an involuntary petition where they're pleading that the debtor is not generally paying its debts as they come due is solid examples in the pleading of a debt that has gone past its due date, whether it's a trade debt or a loan payment. That's the involuntary in Caesar's, Your Honor, where a loan payment had come due, they were in the grace period, and the assertion was that as a result of that, they were able to file an involuntary petition. But to make an assertion on a litigation claim that has not yet been ruled to judgment, it simply doesn't satisfy the standard. I think I've answered your question, but I want to be careful that I make sure that I've answered your question. That was, Your Honor? THE COURT: You can go ahead with your argument. MR. HUSNICK: So the third basis for dismissal, and I'll be brief on this, Your Honor. THE COURT: Let me interrupt. I apologize, let me interrupt you for a minute. MR. HUSNICK: Yup.

judgments anywhere in any court in the United States --

THE COURT: Are there any judgments, unsatisfied

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1	Bankruptcy Court, District Court, whatever requiring a
2	repayment or payment of discharged loans that Navient
3	collected?
4	MR. HUSNICK: Not to my knowledge, but I can call
5	on
6	THE COURT: Has any bankruptcy judge entered a
7	judgment against them? Are there any judgments against
8	Navient, dollar amount judgments for the kinds of claims
9	that are being asserted in litigation as to whether the
10	loans were discharged or not?
11	MS. SIEG: Judge, this is Beth Sieg at McGuire
12	Woods.
13	THE COURT: Hold on. I didn't hear your name
14	clearly, just state your name again if you would.
15	MS. SIEG: Yes, Your Honor. This is Beth Sieg at
16	McGuire Woods. There are no unsatisfied judgments.
17	THE COURT: Sure, go ahead, Ms. Sieg.
18	MS. SIEG: No unsatisfied judgments, no judgments
19	of any kind in that nature, Judge.
20	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you very much, Ms. Sieg.
21	MS. SIEG: Thank you.
22	THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Husnick, now you can go on
23	with your ground.
24	MR. HUSNICK: Okay. The third ground for
25	dismissal, Your Honor, is Section 305(a). Your Honor, that

section puts a lot of discretion in your hands to dismiss the case where you determine that abstention is in the interest of creditors and/or the debtor. And here, Your Honor, we submit that the totality of the circumstances would support dismissal.

All of the factors that are considered, Your Honor, support dismissal. I want to talk about just a few. The first factor that many courts consider -- economic use of judicial assets and efficiency of administration and the availability of alternative fora for resolution of the disputes.

Here, Your Honor, we're far into litigation.

There have been Circuit Court opinions in that litigation, there's ongoing mediation in that litigation, and there's a scheduling order in the Tenth Circuit litigation. It's far more economical and efficient for the petitioners to pursue their purported claims in those jurisdictions and not open an entirely new jurisdiction where we're likely going to have to sit and wait for those jurisdictions to resolve any claims anyway.

But that takes me to the next point, which is a bankruptcy is not needed for the equitable distribution of assets here. There's absolutely no credible concern about Navient's ability to pay its debts as they come due. You can't just say it and have it be so that Navient is

insolvent or unable to pay its debts as they come due, and that's why there's such a high burden to file an involuntary pleading. It's not meant to be a collection proceeding; it's not meant to be a forum for parties to exert leverage or to try and extort settlement values. That's just not the purpose.

And that's why I think the last factor and the factor that most courts that address Section 305(a) find to be the most persuasive is, why was the filing initiated. We don't have to look any further than the social media posts and the vitriol in the pleading to determine that the filing was initiated in an effort to try and extract a settlement outside the context of the litigation; that's not what Chapter 11 is all about. We're about maximizing value for stakeholders, providing a fresh start, and facilitating the equitable distribution of the assets. There's simply no assertion, no credible assertion that that is needed here, that a bankruptcy is needed.

Your Honor, that concludes my argument on the three bases. I'm happy to answer any other questions you have. I would reserve on the imposition of damages under Section 303(i) because I know Your Honor likes to take that up separately.

But the one thing I want to say to you before I completely wrap up, Your Honor, is the McDaniel and Crocker

case, they resolve a narrow issue. There are many other issues that need to be resolved, and it's simply not --

THE COURT: Tell me what you think -- what is the narrow issue that you believe those cases resolve?

MR. HUSNICK: Fifth and Tenth Circuit ruled that a private loan for a non-Title 4 institution is not covered by Section 523(a)(8)(A)(ii); that's it. They did not rule that the Tate loan is a non-Title 4, they did not rule that the Hood loan is a non-Title 4 loan; that's just not what that Court decision was about. It did talk about specifics of the underlying claim -- I forget the individual loan debtor's name in that case. It did talk about some specific facts that it used to articulate the standard for what is a non-Title 4 loan.

But we assert, Your Honor, in the pending
litigation that the loans of Mr. Tate and Mr. Hood are Title
4 loans, and that's a threshold issue that would need to be
resolved before any claim could be said to be free from bona
fide dispute.

Your Honor, I think the presence of this litigation, the volume of this litigation puts us squarely within Your Honor's decision in the TPG Troy case, where there's a plethora of litigation around that everybody's aware of and, therefore, Chapter 11, Chapter 7, any involuntary type petition is not the right place for this

company to be right now. It's not the right place, it's not the purpose of Chapter -- and I hope that Your Honor will enter an order dismissing the case and letting Navient go on its way. Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you very much, Mr. Husnick. All right, no appearance has been made on behalf of the petitioning creditors. I recited the circumstances about that before we started the argument.

Mr. Wolk filed a joinder, and he also asked for an adjournment. Mr. Wolk, I'll hear you briefly, and go ahead if you want to argue.

MR. WOLK: Yes, thank you, Your Honor. First, at the outset, I'd like to just inform the Court, as well as the alleged debtors' counsel, that I reached out yesterday to Mr. Smith to find out if he was intending to file any papers belatedly or otherwise and to find out if he intended to attend today's hearing and to find out what he had in mind.

And I did reach him by phone, and I can only report what he reported to me; I don't have any independent knowledge as to whether it's true or untrue. But what he informed me was that he had had a reoccurrence of his cancer. He told me that he had called the Court and left a message and had hoped to speak directly when connected to the Court about his reoccurrence of his cancer. That by

virtue of that reoccurrence of the cancer, he had flown to Chicago and was in the Chicago area staying with his mother and under her care and to deal with the reoccurrence of his cancer. And that by virtue of the situation, which he told me had worsened significantly over the last three or four days, according to him, that he had been unable because of that to prepare papers. And he said that by virtue of that, he would not be able to attend today's hearing.

Now, I am only passing on what Mr. Smith told me.

Again, I have no independent basis of knowing whether the assertions by Mr. Smith to me are accurate or inaccurate, but I am just passing that on for the record, and I just wanted to say that because I do believe that it's potentially relevant depending upon whether or not Mr. Smith is or is not suffering from a reoccurrence of cancer and whether that impeded his ability to respond.

THE COURT: As I indicated earlier, on February 22nd at 9:51 a.m., Mr. Smith filed a letter on ECF requesting a five-hour extension to the objection deadline and stating that, quote, "Counsel is diligently preparing the opposition, but fears he will be unable to submit a clean version by noon. Counsel is confident he will be able to submit a clean version by 5:00 p.m.," closed quote; that is at ECF No. 30, so we'll just leave the record at that.

If you would please, Mr. Wolk, address the issues,

and what I see the issues with respect to your joinder as the paper that you filed does not comply with Bankruptcy Rule 1003, if you would address that please.

MR. WOLK: Okay, first on 1003. The way I interpret 1003(a) is that the documents transferring the claim, which I'm happy to file within one minute after this hearing if Your Honor would like me to, that 1003(a) requires attaching the transfer of the claim if you're going to commence the Chapter -- the involuntary petition, and it says that you have to attach it for the purposes of commencing the case.

And my review of that was I certainly did not commence this case, and subsequent to this case and pursuant to independent due diligence on prepetition rulings by the Fifth Circuit and Tenth Circuit and trying to get up to speed as quickly as I can about that entire situation, I am not Mr. Smith. I'm not involved in prior student loan debt litigation.

But upon my review of the Fifth and Tenth Circuit decisions and based upon my review of Rule 1003, we thought that we were governed by 1003(b), which says joinder petitioners after filing. And 1003(b), unlike 1003(a), does not require the attachment of an assignment for the claim, although I am happy, independent of Rule 1003, if Your Honor deems that I'm governed by that, I'm happy to file that

immediately. There's no -- I wasn't trying to shroud anything in mystery. We acted very, very quickly on Wednesday afternoon once we decided that, at least in our judgment and having nothing to do with Mr. Smith and independent of Mr. Smith and his prepetition creditors, that we believe that Ms. McDaniel is in a situation where, if you'll allow me to address it, she does, in fact -- I'm sorry?

THE COURT: I don't know who was speaking.

Whoever else is on the line, please mute your phones while

Mr. Wolk is arguing. Please go ahead, Mr. Wolk.

MR. WOLK: All right. Thank you, Your Honor. And so, you know, if allow would allow me, I'm happy to explain why Public Interest Capital believes that the McDaniel claim, which it purchased from Ms. McDaniel and we dealt directly with Ms. McDaniel and, as you will see, I'm happy to file the assignment, we actually provided a space for Ms. McDaniel's attorney in the Colorado litigation, Mr. Smith, to sign.

Ms. McDaniel signed, Mr. Smith did not sign, and we can prove that we've paid Ms. McDaniel handsomely for her claim based upon our belief that she is now in a strong position based upon the Tenth Circuit ruling. And the assignment includes not only assignment of her individual creditor rights, it also includes an assignment of any class

Page 47 1 claim or class representative rights that she may have and 2 be able to establish before a court of competent 3 jurisdiction. 4 So again, on the assignment, I'm happy to file a 5 public record right after this hearing, but the reason that 6 it wasn't done was not to shroud anything in mystery. It's 7 because we believe we were governed by 1003(b), which did 8 not require that. 9 THE COURT: Mr. Wolk. 10 MR. WOLK: Yes. 11 THE COURT: When is the first time you spoke with 12 Mr. Smith about his either -- in anticipation of this filing 13 or after he filed this involuntary petition? 14 MR. WOLK: Well, I did speak with Mr. Smith before 15 we purchased the McDaniel claim because we thought he was an 16 appropriate person to contact as her counsel as to whether 17 or not that was a claim that would be available for sale, 18 for transfer, so we did speak with him in connection with 19 that. 20 THE COURT: And did you at any time speak with Mr. 21 Smith about his filing an involuntary petition against 22 Navient, yes or no? 23 MR. WOLK: Oh, absolutely. We contacted Mr. Smith 24 after he had filed it, yes. 25 THE COURT: Did you speak with Mr. Smith at any

Page 48 1 time before he filed the involuntary petition about filing 2 an involuntary petition? 3 MR. WOLK: Yes, I did have -- yes, the answer is I think within the prior (crosstalk). 4 5 THE COURT: Stop. When, on how many occasions did 6 you speak with Mr. Smith about his filing an involuntary 7 petition before he did so? 8 MR. WOLK: I spoke to him two or three times, and 9 I recommended to him at that point in time based upon my 10 knowledge at that point in time that I didn't think it was a 11 good idea. It is only after several --12 THE COURT: When did you speak with Mr. Smith for 13 the first time about his filing an involuntary petition 14 against Navient? 15 MR. WOLK: When for the first time did I speak 16 about the concept of a proposed involuntary petition? 17 THE COURT: Yes. 18 MR. WOLK: I would say about -- I would say less 19 than two weeks before he actually chose to file it. And 20 during that time period, I told him that I didn't think it 21 was a good idea based upon what I knew --22 THE COURT: At any time before he filed the involuntary petition, did you have any discussion with Mr. 23 Smith about filing a joinder in the petition? 24 25 MR. WOLK: No, no, no, no; in fact, to the

contrary. I told Mr. Smith that I didn't think it was a good idea, and Mr. Smith told me I need to read all the cases that had actually already happened, in particular, the Fifth and Tenth Circuit.

And it's only subsequently and after he filed this involuntary and that I saw that there was, you know, extensive media coverage that apparently occurred right away that I then looked at the Fifth and Tenth Circuit decisions and I was surprised, at least in my independent estimation, that I did think it established an adjudicated liability.

Yes, the amount hasn't been established, and I'm happy to address that if Your Honor will allow me, but that the issue of liability of Navient Solutions, LLC with respect to post-discharge collections under non-Title 4 loans had been addressed and adjudicated as something that is illegal.

THE COURT: And did you discuss with Mr. Smith whether the three petitioning creditors were non-Title 4 loans?

MR. WOLK: Absolutely not, because not only did I not talk about the specifics of any of his three petitioning creditors, my just general reaction at that time -- and I'm being as candid as I can -- was, you know, that's a pretty serious thing to file an involuntary petition. You better make sure first and foremost --

Pg 81 of 118 Page 50 THE COURT: That's the one thing I agree with you. That's the one thing I would agree with you about, it's a very serious thing to file an involuntary petition. MR. WOLK: Yes, absolutely. THE COURT: And it's a very serious thing to file a joinder in an involuntary petition. MR. WOLK: Yeah, well, can I address that then? THE COURT: Go ahead. MR. WOLK: Okay. Well, I have actually looked at the Tenth Circuit case and the Fifth Circuit case, and if Your Honor will allow me even just a brief period of time, I'd love to submit papers on it because we've done exhaustive review on this over the last 10 days. And we believe that it does, in fact, unequivocally establish -and I'm happy to do it, they're both long opinions, so I'll have to go into it -- that it is illegal, it is wrongful, it violates the Federal Bankruptcy Code, it violates the Federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, it violates principles of restitution, and other theories to collect money to which you are not entitled.

And that the Tenth and Fifth Circuit had ruled that it is illegal for Navient Solutions, LLC to collect money after the discharge of a person with respect to non-Title 4 loans, just like Ms. McDaniel had and just like as we're doing our best to get up to speed on this, we

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Pg 82 of 118 Page 51 1 understand there are many, many people around the nation who 2 are also in the same situation, so that the issue of 3 liability -- the issue as to whether or Navient Solutions, LLC can collect under non-Title 4 loans after a discharge 4 5 has been ruled and passed upon specifically by the Tenth and 6 the Fifth Circuit. 7 And, you know, it's always hard to prognosticate, 8 but at least in my opinion from the clear wording of those 9 unanimous Circuit Court decisions, I don't see another 10 Circuit Court reaching a contrary reported decision on it. 11 And it is only per our extensive --12 THE COURT: How does that translate into 13 insolvency of Navient? 14 MR. WOLK: Okay. So again --15 THE COURT: Let me ask you, before you answer 16 that, there's nothing in your joinder addressing the issue 17 of whether Navient is not generally paying its debts as they 18 come due; do you agree? 19 MR. WOLK: That is correct, as we quickly put it 20 together on --21 THE COURT: And so, you're going to have to rise 22 or fall with what Mr. Smith said in his petition, because 23 you provided nothing with respect to an essential element

for an involuntary claim, that the debtor is generally not

paying its debts as they become due. So you're stuck with

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what Mr. Smith did or didn't say, correct?

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MR. WOLK: No, no. I would respectfully submit, Your Honor, two things: first, at the same time that I filed the joinder -- first I emailed and then filed online an application under 11 U.S.C. 303(c) -- Federal Bankruptcy Rule 1003(b) and the reliance upon the only reported appellate decision on the issue that I'm aware of, the QDOS case from the Ninth Circuit Bankruptcy Appellate Panel in 2019, indicating that, number one, I believe that it's not only Public Interest Capital as transferee of Ms. McDaniel's claim, I believe it is the universe of the entire creditor body which include all student loan borrowers who had previously obtained bankruptcy discharges around the nation with respect to non-Title 4 loans that, by virtue of the Tenth Circuit ruling and the Fifth Circuit ruling in McDaniel and Crocker respectively, those previously discharged student loan borrowers under non-Title 4 loans are not only creditors as of this moment in time -- and if Your Honor would allow me even a day or two, I'd love to brief it.

Not only are they creditors, but they are creditors who claims against Navient by virtue of those appellate rulings are not subject to a bona fide dispute as to liability. And the amount of those claims, at a minimum, are the amount that was wrongfully collected from them, and

Page 53 1 the amount wrongfully collected from them will be in excess 2 of the statutorily required amount for an involuntary. So Public Interest Capital seeks to not only be a 3 joinder creditor in its individual capacity as transferee of 4 5 Ms. McDaniel, but also -- and his happy to brief it again on 6 an expedited basis -- it wishes to --7 THE COURT: Public interest capital has not been certified as a class representative in any pending 8 9 litigation, correct? 10 MR. WOLK: Correct, correct, correct. But Public 11 Interest Capital, as the recent transferee of Ms. McDaniel's 12 claim, wishes and believes it can establish under the 13 applicable requirements that it should be treated as a 14 proposed class claim representative in connection with this 15 involuntary under the case law that exists so far from the 16 Bankruptcy Court. 17 THE COURT: What case, give me a case -- wait. 18 Give me a case that says that a party such as Public 19 Interest Capital can be, on behalf of an unnamed uncertified 20 class representative in an involuntary case. Just give me one case that says that. 21 22 MR. WOLK: I don't believe the issue --23 THE COURT: Do you have a case that says that? 24 MR. WOLK: There is no case that says I can't do 25 it. There are cases --

Page 54 1 THE COURT: All right. 2 MR. WOLK: Your Honor, if I may. There are cases 3 saying that the purchaser of a claim from Ms. McDaniel, there are Federal Circuit Court rulings from the Second 4 5 Circuit, can assert a class claim as transferee on behalf of 6 others, so that the Second Circuit has ruled -- and again, 7 I'm happy to brief this on an expedited basis. 8 THE COURT: What's the case? 9 MR. WOLK: I don't have it at my fingertips. I 10 can give it to you within 10 -- you know, shortly after this 11 hearing. 12 THE COURT: No. Mr. Wolk, this is the argument on 13 the motion to dismiss. You appeared; I'm letting you argue. 14 You are not able to provide me with any case authority 15 during this hearing for the position you've asserted. You 16 said there's a Second Circuit case, but you couldn't tell me 17 what it is; is that correct? 18 MR. WOLK: No, I respectfully disagree, Your 19 Honor. I first moved for an adjournment because -- well, 11 20 U.S.C. 303(b). 21 THE COURT: Mr. Wolk, Mr. Wolk, this is the 22 hearing on the alleged debtors' motion to dismiss. I've 23 denied your motion for an adjournment. I'm asking you -- I 24 gave you a chance to argue, and you've not been able to tell 25 me the name of a case -- you say there's a Second Circuit

Page 55 1 I'd be interested in whatever circuit, but certainly 2 the Second Circuit since I'm bound by it. You can't give me the name of a Second Circuit case to support the proposition 3 4 you've asserted. 5 MR. WOLK: And I'm respectfully asking for the 6 opportunity to have a half hour to submit that case to Your 7 Honor after this, as we object to having --8 THE COURT: Why didn't you look before this 9 hearing? 10 MR. WOLK: Well, I know --11 THE COURT: Why didn't you look before the 12 hearing? 13 MR. WOLK: -- it does exist. I just don't have it 14 right in front of me physically. 15 THE COURT: All right. 16 MR. WOLK: The case does exist. 17 THE COURT: Is there anything you wanted -- Mr. 18 Wolk, is there anything you want to add briefly? 19 MR. WOLK: Yes, Your Honor. First of all, I'd 20 like to say that if, in fact, there are a nationwide group 21 of discharged student loan borrowers under non-Title 4 loans 22 and my understanding is it's in the aggregate several 23 billion dollars, then that on its face shows that there's 24 alleged debtors --25 THE COURT: Do you think I'm supposed to rely on

Page 56 1 your statement without any facts? 2 MR. WOLK: No, I mean --3 THE COURT: You say that there's a group --MR. WOLK: I would like to have the opportunity, 4 5 respectfully, even two days since we're just getting 6 involved in this case to do so and respectfully, 11 U.S.C. 7 303 indicates in the QDOS case from the Bankruptcy Appellate 8 Panel, which is the only reported appellate case on this 9 issue, says that it would violate due process for the 10 universe of creditors in an involuntary to not be given a 11 reasonable opportunity to be able to bring to the attention of the Court their facts, their law as to why those joinder 12 13 creditors independent of the petitioning creditors, 14 independent of whatever defects may exist with respect to 15 Mr. Smith and that they can rectify that. In that case, 16 they reversed the Bankruptcy Court's decision to proceed 17 without allowing that relief. THE COURT: What's the citation of the case? 18 19 MR. WOLK: That I have. I'm just going to my 20 computer to pull this up. 21 MR. HUSNICK: Your Honor, it's Mr. Husnick from 22 Kirkland. It's 607 B.R. 338, I believe. 23 MR. WOLK: That is correct. 24 THE COURT: What's the year? You said it's Ninth 25 Circuit BAP.

MR. HUSNICK: Right.

MR. WOLK: Yeah. It's November of 2019, and then in November 2020, as indicated in my letter application, a further appeal was taken by the alleged debtor in that case from the adverse ruling against the alleged debtor who was trying to deprive the joinder creditors of their opportunity and the Ninth Circuit dismissed the alleged debtors' appeal for lack of jurisdiction.

THE COURT: All right. Anything else, Mr. Wolk, before you finish?

MR. WOLK: Yes. I'd also like to point out that on the generally not paying its debts when they become due issue, nowhere in the motion to dismiss papers does the alleged debtor say that the alleged debtor itself, the privately held entity, Navient Solutions, LLC, that it itself, okay, generally pay their debts as they come do.

Instead, what they do is they define the alleged debtor by reference to it non-debtor parent and an array of other non-debtor entities, then calls them the company and then proceeds to say that the company, according to them, can pay their debts when they become due.

And so, I would say that on the fact of the motion to dismiss, it is not specifically disputed by Navient Solutions, LLC that that specific debtor entity itself can actually pay its debts when they become due, and that they

tried to meet that issue by reference to non-debtor entities who are not the subject of the involuntary, who are not the subject of the joinder, and that with all due respect -- and Navient may be trying to give the impression that the alleged debtor can pay its debts when that, in fact, is not true and they don't even make an unequivocal assertion that the alleged debtor itself, divorced from all these other non-debtor entities, has the ability to actually make payments to the student loan borrowers who have been discharged under non-Title 4 loans.

And by the way, it's the Middle District of
Pennsylvania. The CFPB case against Navient is United
States District Court for the Middle District of
Pennsylvania, not the Eastern District or the Western
District.

And the summary judgment motion in that case filed by the United States government through the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau seeks summary judgment after multiple years of extensive factual discovery saying that after all that fact finding, Navient owes the CFPB on behalf of the federal government over \$4 billion. And that is also, I believe, a relevant issue because, although there's no ruling yet, per se, if in fact the basis for the summary judgment ruling is well founded, I believe that also shows that Navient Solutions, LLC, not any of the other non-debtor

entities, non-debtor parent, cannot pay its debts to the federal government, cannot pay it's --

THE COURT: Mr. Wolk, I'm giving you five more minutes and then you're cut off, so make your remaining argument in the next five minutes.

MR. WOLK: Okay. Well, I think first, it's very important that an involuntary petition is designed for the benefit of the entire creditor class. All right? Although Mr. Smith and his petitioning creditors started this case -and at a point in time where I didn't even think it was appropriate based upon what I knew at that time -- upon further due diligence and looking into the actual decisions that exist prepetition, I think that an involuntary is perfectly appropriate because you have discharged student loan debtors all over the nation and they are not required, respectfully -- and I'm happy to brief this issue if given the chance -- all those student loan debtor borrowers are not required as their only remedy to go into their respective local bankruptcy courts, seek to reopen their cases, and then try to apply the Tenth Circuit and the Fifth Circuit ruling in those particular cases.

The only thing that the United States Supreme

Court addressed in 2019 was that if you sue for contempt of

court damages for violation of a discharge injunction, then

jurisdiction over the contempt of court damages claim must

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be in the very same court that issued the discharge. But there are Second Circuit cases -- and again, I'd be happy to provide the Court with it right after the hearing -- that say that that doesn't govern the Federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act claims, and that that can be addressed outside of the bankruptcy court in which the underlying action took place -- the Second Circuit's ruled on that too; that it would be appropriate to bring other types of claims under statutory violations or common law violations in other courts of competent jurisdiction, non-bankruptcy or bankruptcy.

And I believe what's most important and central here is that student debt borrowers nationwide, who in my view whose rights have been vindicated by the Tenth and Fifth Circuit rulings, that they wrongfully paid money -- they were caused by Navient to wrongfully pay money for many years post-discharge; they should get their money back.

They should get their money back from Navient, whether it's an FDCPA claim, a contempt of court bankruptcy discharge claim, a restitution claim or otherwise.

My understanding is that aggregate amount is at least several billion, not even including the federal government's \$4-plus billion dollar claim; that's on summary judgment after several years of fact finding from Navient, which is pending. And according to what I've seen, Navient

Solutions, LLC -- I'm not talking about its non-debtor parent or any other non-debtor entities -- that those student loan borrowers or the federal government are not going to be able to collect from Navient Solutions, LLC because Navient Solutions, LLC, from everything that I've seen, they don't have the money to pay them.

And I do note that in the consolidated accounting filed by the parent -- publicly by the parent, the parent says on respect to it, Navient Solutions, LLC and all other entities, there are no reserves -- no reserves by Navient Solutions, LLC for those several billion dollars in student loan borrower wrongful discharge collection claims. Nothing for the \$4 billion-plus claim of the federal government after several years of fact discovery on its pending summary judgment motion.

And that's the only, quote, "litigation reserve" that even exists is solely with respect to a separate \$22 million claim that the federal government independently has in connection with an administrative proceeding against Navient, but nothing for non-administrative actually pending litigation proceedings by the federal government, by multiple state attorneys' general who have also been suing Navient around the country on pending claims, not the student loan borrowers nationally who under the Tenth and Fifth Circuit rulings are entitled to their money back, and

Page 62 1 my understanding that's several billion dollars. 2 And nowhere in their motion to dismiss papers, 3 regardless of any issues involving Mr. Smith and any defects 4 that may or may not exist with respect to that and any 5 defects that may or may not exist with respect to my joinder 6 and doing the best I can at the eleventh hour, nowhere does 7 the alleged debtor say that the alleged debtor itself can 8 pay any of those claims or even assert --9 THE COURT: All right, your time is up. 10 MR. WOLK: -- the alleged debtor itself --11 THE COURT: Mr. Wolk, your time is up. Mr. 12 Husnick, any reply? 13 MR. HUSNICK: Yes, Your Honor, thank you. I'll be 14 very brief. I listened very closely to what Mr. Wolk was 15 saying, and unfortunately for Mr. Wolk, the louder you get, 16 it doesn't make your argument more credible. His argument 17 is not credible. 18 THE COURT: Let's just address the argument. 19 MR. HUSNICK: Yeah. Your Honor, what he said in 20 the joinder, let's look at what they filed. At the top of 21 page 2 of their joinder, they said it was an adjudicated 22 That's wrong. There is no adjudicated liability liability. 23 of the alleged debtor. 24 MR. WOLK: Yes, there is, and I apologize. 25 THE COURT: Mr. Wolk.

Page 63 1 MR. WOLK: Yes, there is. 2 THE COURT: Mr. Wolk, I'm going to hold you in 3 contempt the next time you do that. Do you understand? MR. WOLK: I do, Your Honor. 4 5 THE COURT: Respond Mr. Wolk. 6 MR. WOLK: I do, Your Honor. 7 THE COURT: I do not want to hear from you again. 8 Go ahead, Mr. Husnick. 9 MR. HUSNICK: Second, Your Honor, on top of page 10 3, the alleged debtor that is non-contingent, and then he 11 uses the word liquidated. That term has very significant meaning in the bankruptcy world. He admitted in his 12 13 argument -- we don't have a running transcript here, but he 14 admitted that it's an unliquidated claim. That is a 15 requirement to satisfy 303(b), it is a requirement. You 16 can't file an involuntary on the bases that they filed. 17 But on top of that, Your Honor, McDaniels, let's talk about the McDaniel's case one more time because it's 18 19 incredibly important; it only addressed 523(a)(8)(A)(ii). 20 We also have the ability to argue that that loan, that loan 21 to the McDaniels' borrower is dischargeable under 523 -- I'm 22 sorry -- is non-dischargeable under 523(a)(8)(B) and 23 523(a)(8)(A); that's an open issue in the litigation. All 24 those other issues, I summarized earlier, are open issues in 25 the litigation. It's the petitioners' burden, Your Honor,

Page 64 1 to show in the pleading, on the face of the pleading; they 2 can't do that. On 303(h), Your Honor, again, Mr. Wolk misstates 3 It's the petitioners' burden to make the 4 the law. 5 That's the A&J Quality case, 377 B.R. 460. They 6 did nothing. You can't just react on the call and throw out 7 reckless accusations about solvency, insolvency; that's not 8 enough. 9 Your Honor, this is a strike suit, and it needs to 10 be dismissed. There's nothing in the petition that supports 11 an involuntary petition of Navient. Thank you. 12 THE COURT: All right. 13 MR. WOLK: Your Honor, may I have one minute to 14 respond to his newest --15 THE COURT: No, you may not. No, you may not. 16 Mr. Wolk, you may not. 17 All right. Pending before the Court is the motion 18 to dismiss the involuntary petition filed by three 19 petitioning creditors; the motion was filed as ECF Docket 20 No. 14. The order scheduling today's hearing and requiring 21 a response, ECF 19, was filed on February 18, 2021, and your 22 response had to be filed by February 22nd at 12:00 noon. 23 I recited out the outset that no response was 24 filed, an extension of time was given, and no response was

filed. And the purported joinder in the involuntary

petition was filed by Mr. Wolk, who requested an adjournment, which was denied.

While no opposition was timely filed or was filed at all to the motion to dismiss, the Court has nevertheless had extensive argument today addressing the issues surrounding the involuntary petition that was filed.

An order will be entered dismissing the involuntary petition because the claims asserted of the three petitioning creditors are subject to bona fide disputes as to liability and amount.

And with respect to the joinder, which purports to assert an assigned claim, does not provide details to show that it involves a claim that is not disputed as to liability or amount.

Additionally -- and that was under 303(b) -- under 303(h), the involuntary petition does not provide any non-conclusory allegation that the alleged debtor is not generally -- is generally not paying its debts as they come due.

Additionally, the involuntary petition is dismissed under Section 305(a) based on abstention. This is a case where multiple lawsuits are pending, including an appeal pending the Second Circuit on direct appeal from the Eastern District. There are many issues that are going to have to be resolved before there are creditors with claims

that are not disputed as to liability or amount. The proper place for that litigation to proceed at this stage is in the courts that are currently grappling with the issues, and not jumping the que, if you will, by filing this ill-informed involuntary petition.

The issues raised by Crocker and McDaniel are serious issues, and it may well be that many bankruptcy debtors or past bankruptcy debtors have valid claims that they can assert that their student loans were discharged in their cases and that money was improperly collected thereafter by Navient Solutions. But it is a far cry to say that liability is not disputed, and the amount of any liability disputed; it clearly is.

Whether Navient is able to satisfy the ultimate obligations that may be determined or whether it ultimately must proceed in a bankruptcy case remains to be seen. This is not the case to jump the que with the effect that all litigation against Navient Solutions, if an order for relief is entered, will be subject to the automatic stay. The appropriate place for these issues to get resolved are the courts across the country in which those issues are pending. No class action has been certified at this stage.

Class certification proceedings are pending in the Crocker case, but not with respect to a nationwide class and no class has been certified. McDaniel is not a class

Page 67 1 action, and the Second Circuit may address the issue in the 2 pending appeal before it, whether a nationwide class can be 3 asserted in Homaidan case, but that has not yet been decided. 4 5 Mr. Husnick, prepare a brief order granting the 6 motion to dismiss for the reasons stated, and indicating 7 that an opinion will follow in due course further elaborating on the reasons I've given today, but it's time 8 9 for this case to be dismissed and litigation elsewhere can 10 proceed unaffected by this involuntary Chapter 11 case. 11 That's going to be the Court's ruling. 12 So a brief order, as I say, should grant the 13 motion to dismiss can indicate it's on 303(b), 303(h), and 14 also for extension under Section 305(a), and with an opinion 15 to follow. 16 MR. HUSNICK: Thank you, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: We're adjourned. MR. HUSNICK: Your Honor, I have one question, if 18 19 I may? 20 THE COURT: Yes, go ahead quickly. 21 MR. HUSNICK: Yes, very quickly. You did not 22 mention the damages. Would we be able to include a reservation for that issue? 23 24 THE COURT: As I think you indicated earlier, Mr. 25 Husnick, in the PPG case, I did not deal with the PPG case,

Page 68 1 I did not deal with any damages that might be recoverable 2 when an involuntary is dismissed, and I'm not going to do 3 that now either. I'm not foreclosing you from bringing a 4 properly supported application to do that, but I'm not 5 ruling on that at this stage. 6 Thank you, Your Honor. MR. HUSNICK: 7 THE COURT: That's exactly what I did in PPG. 8 MR. HUSNICK: Thank you. 9 THE COURT: We're adjourned. 10 (Whereupon these proceedings were concluded at 11 11:41 AM) 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

Page 69 1 CERTIFICATION 2 3 I, Sonya Ledanski Hyde, certified that the foregoing 4 transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings. 5 Joneya M. dedarki Hyde 6 7 8 Sonya Ledanski Hyde 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 Veritext Legal Solutions 21 330 Old Country Road 22 Suite 300 Mineola, NY 11501 23 24 25 Date: March 1, 2021

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